

### PRODUCT OVERVIEW

The ADC-208A utilizes an advanced VLSI 1.2 micron CMOS in providing 20MHz sampling rates at 8-bits. The flexibility of the design architecture and process delivers latch-up free operation without external components and operation over the full military range.

The ADC-208A is mechanically and electrically equivalent to the ADC-208 Series, with the exception of the OVERFLOW (pin 13) and ENABLE (pins 11 and 12) functions. These functions are not offered on the ADC-208A.

### FEATURES

- 8-bit flash A/D converter
- 20MHz sampling rate
- 10MHz full-power bandwidth
- Sample-hold not required
- Low power CMOS
- +5Vdc operation
- 1.2 Micron CMOS
- 8-Bit latched outputs
- Surface-mount version
- No missing codes

| INPUT/OUTPUT CONNECTIONS |                   |     |             |
|--------------------------|-------------------|-----|-------------|
| Pin                      | FUNCTION          | Pin | FUNCTION    |
| 1                        | VDD               | 24  | BIT 8 (LSB) |
| 2                        | CLOCK INPUT       | 23  | BIT 7       |
| 3                        | -REFERENCE        | 22  | BIT 6       |
| 4                        | ANA/DIG GND (VSS) | 21  | BIT 5       |
| 5                        | ANALOG INPUT      | 20  | REF 1/4 FS  |
| 6                        | REF MIDPOINT      | 19  | VDD         |
| 7                        | ANALOG INPUT      | 18  | REF 3/4 FS  |
| 8                        | ANA/DIG GND (VSS) | 17  | BIT 4       |
| 9                        | +REFERENCE        | 16  | BIT 3       |
| 10                       | VDD               | 15  | BIT 2       |
| 11                       | N.C.              | 14  | BIT 1 (MSB) |
| 12                       | N.C.              | 13  | N.C.        |

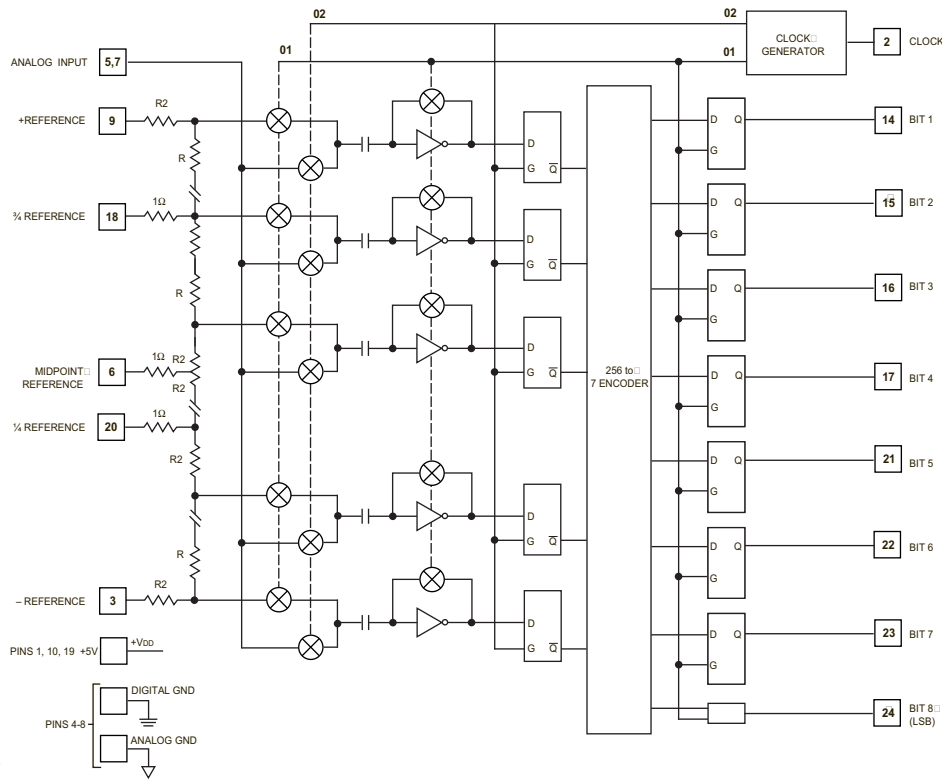


Figure 1. ADC-208A Block Diagram



| ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS                               |                           |       |
|--|---------------------------|-------|
| PARAMETERS   | LIMITS                    | UNITS |
| Power Supply Voltage ( $V_{DD}$ Pin 1, 10, 19)         | -0.5 to +7                | Volts |
| Digital Inputs   | -0.5 to +5.5              | Volts |
| Analog Input   | -0.5 to ( $+V_{DD}+0.5$ ) | Volts |
| Reference Inputs                                       | -0.5 to ( $+V_{DD}+0.5$ ) | Volts |
| Digital Outputs<br>(short circuit protected to ground) | -0.5 to +5.5              | Volts |
| Lead Temperature (10 sec. max.)                        | +300 max.                 | °C    |
| Storage Temperature                                    | -65 to +150               | °C    |

**FUNCTIONAL SPECIFICATIONS**

(Typical at +5V power, +25°C, 20MHz clock, +REFERENCE = +5V, -REFERENCE = ground, unless noted)

| ANALOG INPUT  | MIN. | TYP.  | MAX.            | UNITS |
|---|------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| Single-Ended, Non-Isolated Input Range DC - 20MHz       | 0    | -     | +5.0            | Volts |
| Analog Input Capacitance (static - Pin 5 to 7)          | -    | 20    | -               | pF    |
| (dynamic - Pin 5 to 7)                                  | -    | 64    | -               | pF    |
| Reference Ladder Resistance                             | -    | 500   | -               | Ohms  |
| Reference Input (Note 5)                                | -0.5 | -     | $V_{DD}+0.5$    | Volts |
| DIGITAL INPUTS  |      |       |                 |       |
| Logic Levels  |      |       |                 |       |
| Logic "1"   | 3.2  | -     | -               | Volts |
| Logic "0"   | -    | -     | 0.8             | Volts |
| Logic Loading   |      |       |                 |       |
| Logic Loading "1"                                       | -    | +1    | +5              | µA    |
| Logic Loading "0"                                       | -    | +1    | +5              | µA    |
| Clock Low Pulse Width                                   | 15   | 25    | -               | nSec  |
| DIGITAL OUTPUTS   |      |       |                 |       |
| Logic Levels  |      |       |                 |       |
| Logic "1"   | 2.4  | 4.5   | 5.0             | Volts |
| Logic "0"   | -    | -     | 0.4             | Volts |
| Logic Loading   |      |       |                 |       |
| Logic Loading "1"                                       | 4    | -     | -               | mA    |
| Logic Loading "0"                                       | 4    | -     | -               | mA    |
| Output Data Valid Delay From Rising Clock Edge          |      |       |                 |       |
| 99% probability   | 5    | 10    | 15              | nSec  |
| 100% probability  |      |       |                 |       |
| +25°C   | 5    | 10    | 25              | nSec  |
| -55°C to +125°C   | -    | -     | 40              | nSec  |
| Data Output Resolution                                  | 8    | -     | -               | Bits  |
| Data Coding   |      |       | Straight binary |       |
| PERFORMANCE   |      |       |                 |       |
| Sampling Rate ②   | 15   | 20    | -               | MSPS  |
| Full Power Bandwidth                                    | 10   | -     | -               | MHz   |
| Diff. Linearity @ +25°C (See tech note 7)               |      |       |                 |       |
| Code Transitions  | -    | ±0.5  | ±1.0            | LSB   |
| Center of Codes   | -    | ±0.25 | -               | LSB   |
| Diff. Linearity Over Temp.                              |      |       |                 |       |
| Code Transitions  | -    | ±0.5  | ±1.0            | LSB   |
| Center of Codes   | -    | ±0.25 | -               | LSB   |
| Int. Linearity @ +25°C (See tech note 4)(ref. adjusted) |      |       |                 |       |
| End-point   | -    | -     | ±1/2            | LSB   |
| Best-fit Line   | -    | -     | ±1/2            | LSB   |
| Int. Linearity Over Temp. (ref. adjusted)               |      |       |                 |       |
| Best-fit Line   | -    | ±1/2  | ±1              | LSB   |

| PERFORMANCE                                    | MIN.                                 | TYP.  | MAX.               | UNITS    |
|--|--------------------------------------|-------|--------------------|----------|
| Int. Linearity @ +25°C (ref. unadjusted)       |                                      |       |                    |          |
| End-point                                      | -                                    | ±2    | ±2.6               | LSB      |
| Best-fit Line                                  | -                                    | ±1.6  | ±1.9               | LSB      |
| Int. Linearity Over Temp. (ref. unadjusted)    |                                      |       |                    |          |
| End-point                                      | -                                    | ±2.3  | ±2.6               | LSB      |
| Best-fit Line                                  | -                                    | ±1.8  | ±2.0               | LSB      |
| Zero-Scale Offset (Code "0" to "1" transition) | -                                    | ±1    | ±2                 | LSB      |
| Gain Error                                     | -                                    | ±1.5  | ±3                 | LSB      |
| Differential Gain ③                            | -                                    | 2     | -                  | %        |
| Differential Phase ③ degrees                   | -                                    | 1.1   | -                  |          |
| Aperture Delay                                 | -                                    | 8     | -                  | ns       |
| Aperture Jitter                                | -                                    | 50    | -                  | ps       |
| Harmonic Distortion (8MHz second order harm.)  | -40                                  | -46   | -                  | dB       |
| Ref. bandwidth (See tech note 5)               | -                                    | 10    | -                  | MHz      |
| Power Supply Rejection                         | -                                    | ±0.02 | ±0.05              | %FSR/%Vs |
| No Missing Codes                               | Over the operating temperature range |       |                    |          |
| POWER REQUIREMENTS                             |                                      |       |                    |          |
| Power Supply Range ( $+V_{DD}$ )               | +3.0                                 | +5.0  | +5.5               | Volts    |
| Power Supply Current                           |                                      |       |                    |          |
| +25°C  | -                                    | +45   | +65                | mA       |
| +125°C   | -                                    | +40   | +60                | mA       |
| -55°C  | -                                    | +50   | +70                | mA       |
| Power Dissipation                              |                                      |       |                    |          |
| +25°C  | -                                    | 225   | 325                | mW       |
| +125°C   | -                                    | 200   | 300                | mW       |
| -55°C  | -                                    | 250   | 350                | mW       |
| PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENTAL                         |                                      |       |                    |          |
| Operating Temp. Range, Case:                   |                                      |       |                    |          |
| MC/LM Versions                                 | 0                                    | -     | +70                | °C       |
| MM/LM/QL Versions                              | -55                                  | -     | +125               | °C       |
| Storage Temp. Range                            | -65                                  | -     | +150               | °C       |
| Package Type                                   |                                      |       |                    |          |
| DIP  |                                      |       | 24-pin ceramic DIP |          |
| LCC  |                                      |       | 24-pin ceramic LCC |          |

**Footnotes:**

- ① Maximum input impedance is a function of clock frequency.
- ② At full-power input.
- ③ For 10-step, 40 IRE NTSC ramp test.

**TECHNICAL NOTES**

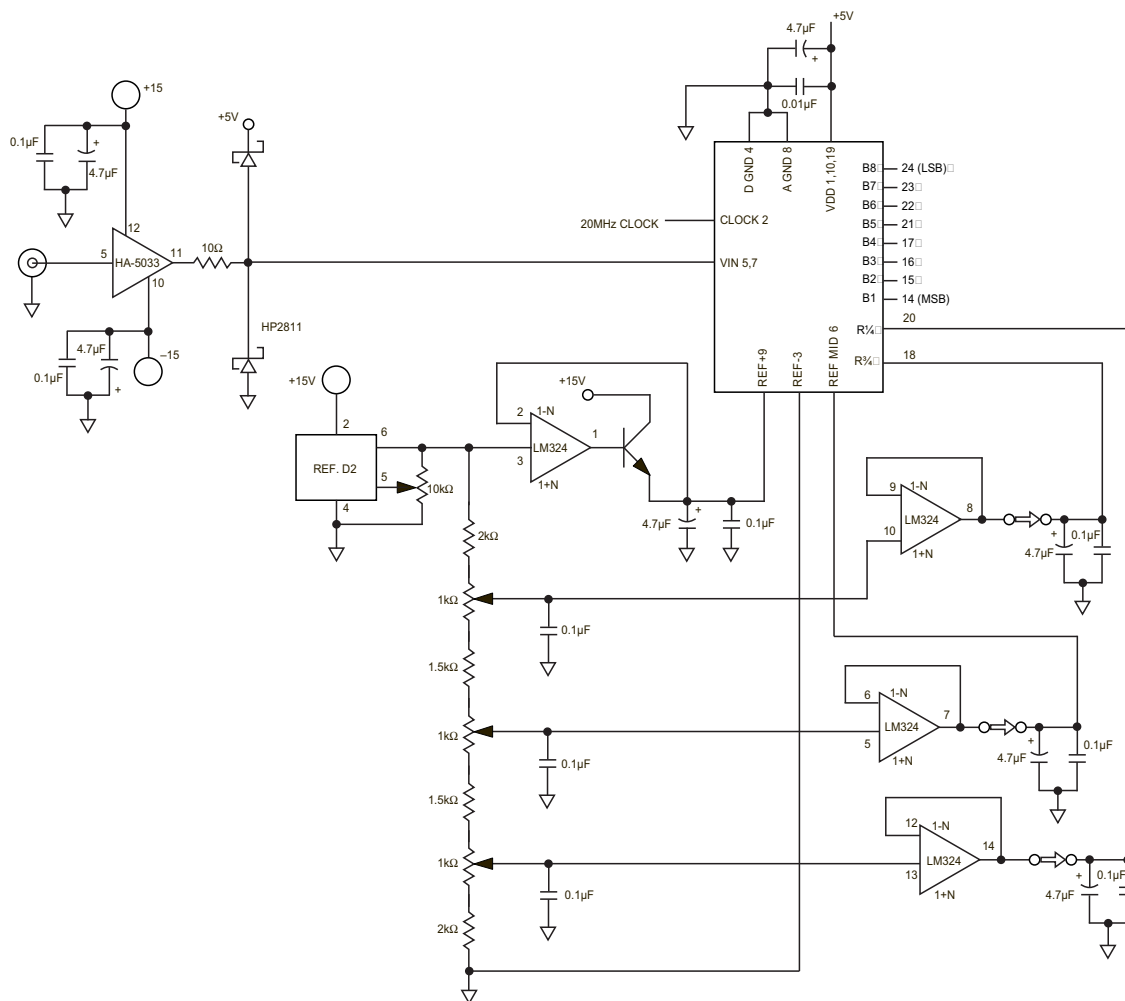
1. The Reference ladder is floating with respect to VDD and may be referenced anywhere within the specified limits. AC modulation of the reference voltage may also be utilized; contact DATEL for further information.
2. Clock Pulse Width – To improve performance when input signals may exceed Nyquist bandwidths, the clock duty cycle can be adjusted so that the low portion (sample mode) of the clock pulse is 15nSec wide. Reducing the sampling time period minimizes the amount the input voltage slews and prevents the comparators from saturating.
3. A full-scale input produces all "1" on the data outputs.
4. DATEL uses the conservative definitions when specifying Integral Linearity (end-point) and Differential Linearity (code transition). The specifications using the less conservative definition have also been provided as a comparative specification for products specified this way.
5. The process that is used to fabricate the ADC-208A eliminates the latchup phenomena that has plagued CMOS devices in the past. These converters do not require external protection diodes.
6. For clock rates less than 100kHz, there may be some degradation in offset and differential nonlinearity. Performance may be improved by increasing the clock duty cycle (decreasing the time spent in the sample mode).

7. Connect the converter appropriately; a typical connection circuit is shown in Figure 2. Then apply an appropriate clock input. The reference input should be held to  $\pm 0.1\%$  accuracy or better. Do not use the +5V power supply as a reference without precision regulation and high-frequency decoupling capacitors.
8. Zero Adjustment - Adjusting the voltage at -REFERENCE (pin 3) adjusts the offset or zero of the device. Pin 3 can be tied to GROUND for operation without adjustments
9. Full Scale Adjustment - Adjusting the voltage at +REFERENCE (pin 9) adjusts the gain of the device. Pin 9 can be tied directly to a +5V reference for operation without adjustment.
10. Integral Nonlinearity Adjustments - Provision is made for optional adjustment of Integral Nonlinearity through access of the reference's  $\frac{1}{4}$ ,  $\frac{1}{2}$ , and  $\frac{3}{4}$  full scale points. For example, the REF. MIDPOINT (pin 6) can be tied to a precision voltage halfway between +REFERENCE and -REFERENCE. Pins 6, 18 and 20 should be bypassed to GROUND through 0.1 $\mu$ F capacitors for operation without INL adjustments

**Table 1. ADC-208A Output Code**

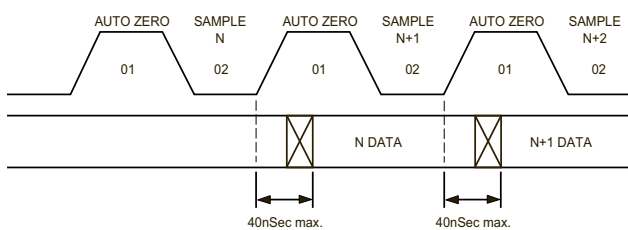
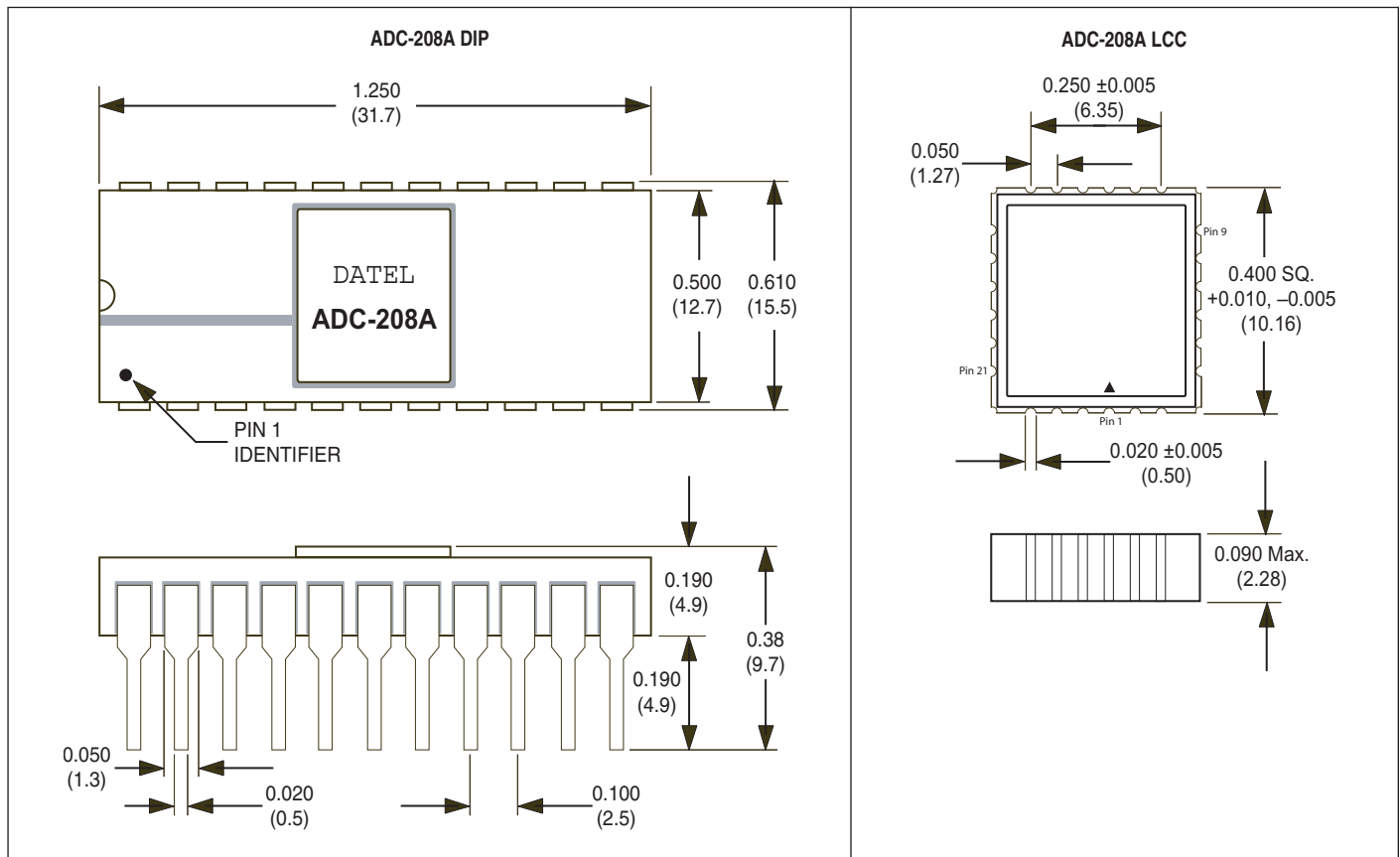
| ANALOG INPUT | CODE                    | DATA 1234 | DATA 5678 | DECIMAL | HEX |
|--------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----|
| 0.00V        | Zero 0000               | 0000      | 0000      | 0       | 00  |
| +0.02V       | +1 LSB                  | 0000      | 0001      | 1       | 01  |
| +1.28V       | + $\frac{1}{4}$ FS      | 0100      | 0000      | 64      | 40  |
| +2.54V       | + $\frac{1}{2}$ FS-1LSB | 0111      | 1111      | 127     | 7F  |
| +2.56V       | + $\frac{1}{2}$ FS      | 1000      | 0000      | 128     | 80  |
| +2.58V       | + $\frac{1}{2}$ FS+1LSB | 1000      | 0001      | 129     | 81  |
| +3.84V       | + $\frac{3}{4}$ FS      | 1100      | 0000      | 192     | C0  |
| +5.10V       | +FS                     | 1111      | 1111      | 255     | FF  |

**Note:** Values shown here are for a +5.12Vdc reference. Scale other references proportionally. (+REF=+5.12V, -REF=GND,  $\frac{1}{4}$ ,  $\frac{1}{2}$ , and  $\frac{3}{4}$  References FS=No Connection)



**Figure 2. ADC-208A Typical Connection Diagram**

**MECHANICAL DIMENSIONS**



**Figure 3 Timing Diagram**

**ORDERING INFORMATION**

| MODEL      | TEMP. RANGE       | PACKAGE    |
|------------|-------------------|------------|
| ADC-208AMC | 0°C to +70°C      | 24-pin DIP |
| ADC-208AMM | -55°C to +125°C ① | 24-pin DIP |
| ADC-208ALC | 0°C to +70°C      | 24-pin LCC |
| ADC-208ALM | -55°C to +125°C ② | 24-pin LCC |

① The ADC-208AMM-QL replaces the ADC-208MM-QL and includes DATEL QL High-Reliability Screening.  
 ② The ADC-208ALM-QL replaces the ADC-208LM.