

Features

- 2.5 to 13 V supply voltage operating range.
- Low current consumption: 6 mA in operation,
- 20 kHz to 1 MHz operation frequency range.
- Provides a fixed output current with minimal supply voltage fluctuations by using an external resistor to set the output current.
- Totem-pole output.
- Built-in soft start circuit.
- Built-in auto-discharge function.

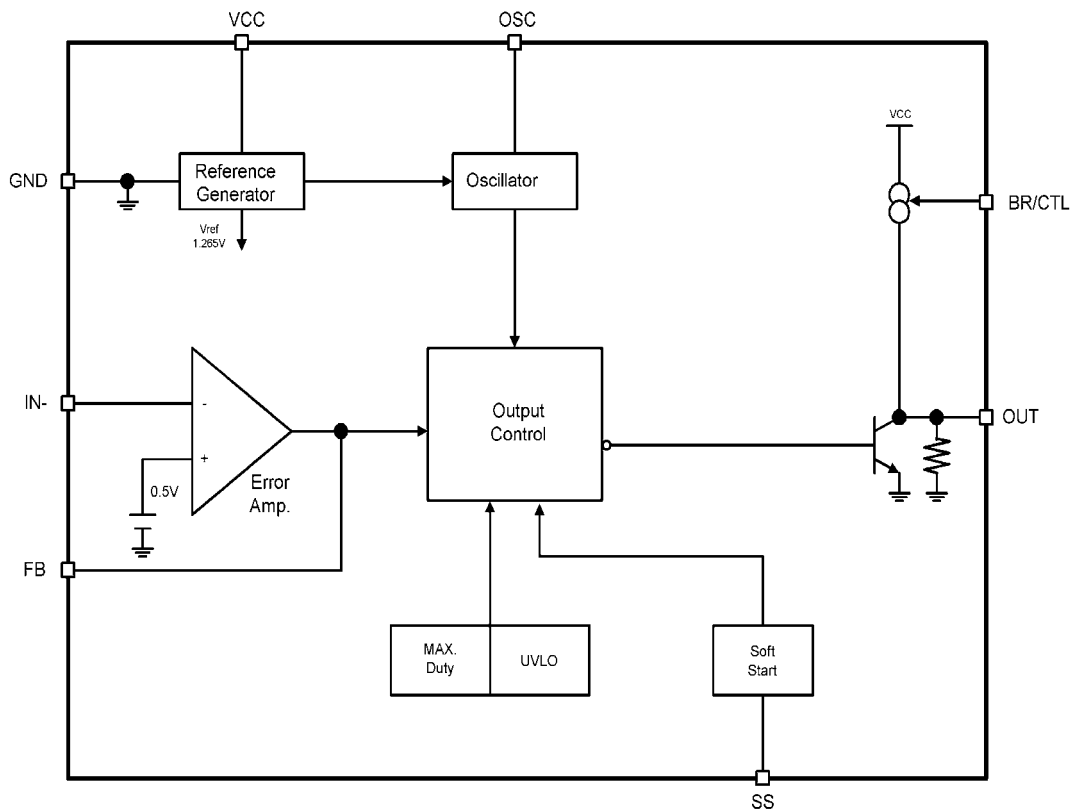
General Description

The AT1450 is a single-channel PWM control IC for Photoflash capacitor charger with soft start function and auto-discharge circuit. Adjustable soft start is programmed with an external capacitor on SS pin.

Applications

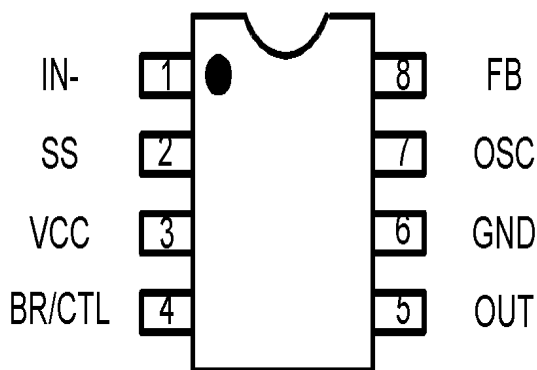
- Digital Still Cameras flash unit

Block Diagram



Aimtron reserves the right without notice to change this circuitry and specifications.

Pin Configuration



Ordering Information

Part number	Package	Marking
AT1450S	SOP8	AT1450S
AT1450S_Green	SOP8,Green	AT1450S, date code with one bottom line

Pin Description

Pin No.	Symbol	I/O	Description
1	IN-	I	Error amplifier inverting input
2	SS	—	Soft start setting capacitor connection
3	VCC	—	Power supply
4	BR/CTL	I	Output current setting
5	OUT	O	Totem-pole type output
6	GND	—	Ground
7	OSC	—	Capacitor and resistor connection pin for setting the oscillation frequency
8	FB	O	Error amplifier output

Absolute Maximum Ratings

(T_a=+25°C)

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Rated Value		Unit
			Min.	Max.	
Power supply voltage	V _{CC}	—	—	15	V
Output source current	I _O ⁺	—	—	-50	mA
Output sink current	I _O ⁻	—	—	50	mA
Allowable dissipation	P _D	SOP-8, Ta ≤ +25°C	—	570	mW
	P _D	TSSOP-8, Ta ≤ +25°C	—	430	mW
Operating temperature	T _{OP}	—	-30	+85	°C
Storage temperature	T _{STG}	—	-55	+125	°C
ESD Classification		MIL-STD-883	Class 2		

* : When mounted on a 10 cm square double-sided epoxy board

WARNING:

Do not exceed these ratings. IC devices can be permanently damaged by stress (voltage, current, temperature, etc.) in excess of absolute maximum ratings.

Recommended Operating Conditions

(T_a=+25°C)

Parameter	Symbol	Values			Unit
		Min.	Typ.	Max.	
Power supply voltage	V _{CC}	2.5	--	13.5	V
Error amplifier input voltage	V _I	-0.2	--	1.0	V
BR/CTL pin input voltage	V _{BR}	-0.2	--	V _{CC}	V
Output source current	I _O ⁺	-20	--	--	mA
Output sink current	I _O ⁻	--	--	40	mA
SS pin capacitance	C _{PE}	--	0.1	--	μF
Phase compensation capacitance	C _P	--	0.1	--	μF
Output current setting resistance	R _B	150	390	5000	Ω
Timing resistance	R _T	1.0	3.0	10.0	kΩ
Timing capacitance	C _T	100	270	10000	pF
Oscillation frequency	f _{OSC}	10	500	1000	kHz
Operating temperature	T _{OP}	-30	+25	+85	°C

WARNING: Recommended operating conditions are normal operating ranges for the IC device. All the device's electrical characteristics are warranted for operation within these ranges. Use IC devices only within the recommended operating conditions. Operation outside these ranges may adversely affect the reliability and can result in device failure.

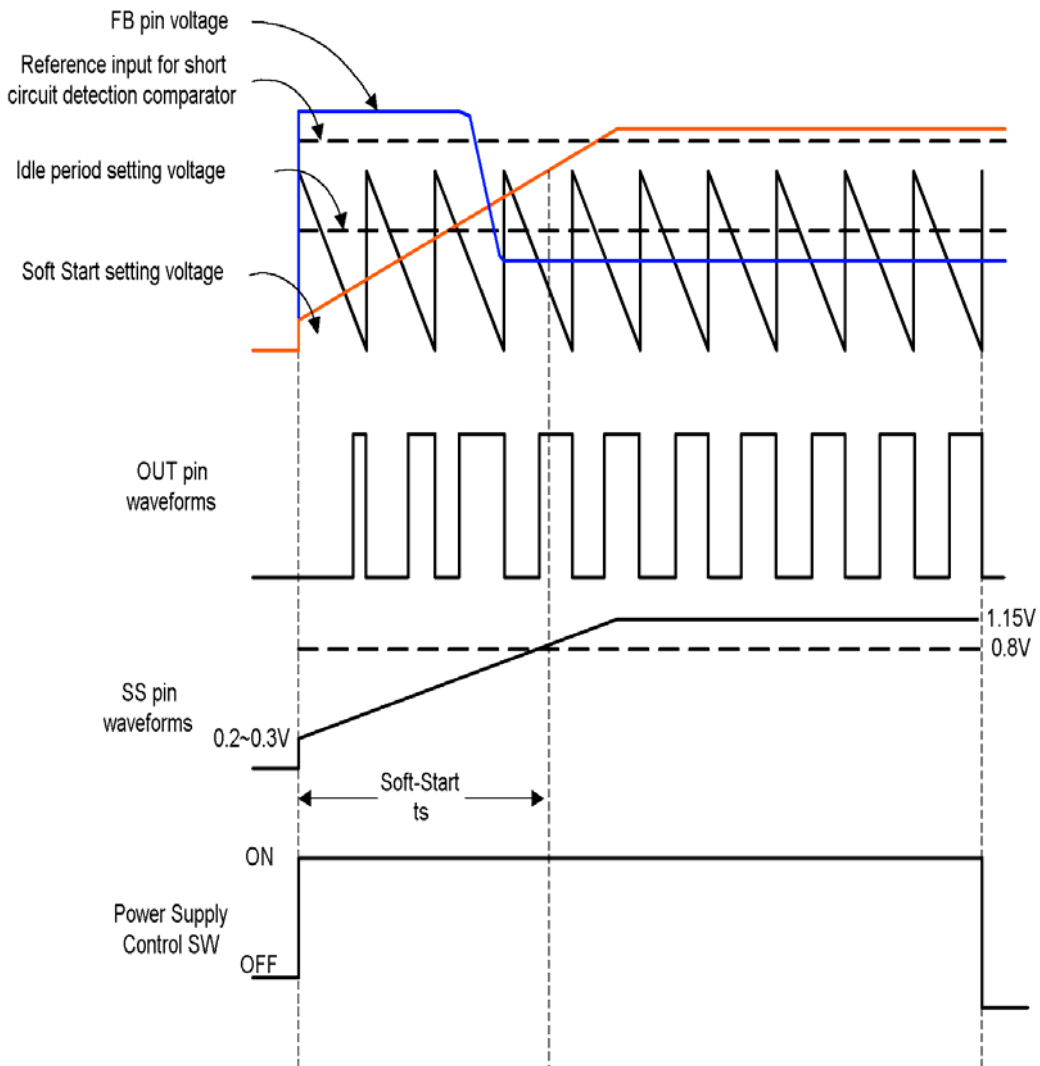
Electrical Characteristics

($V_{CC}=+3.0V$, $T_a=+25^{\circ}C$)

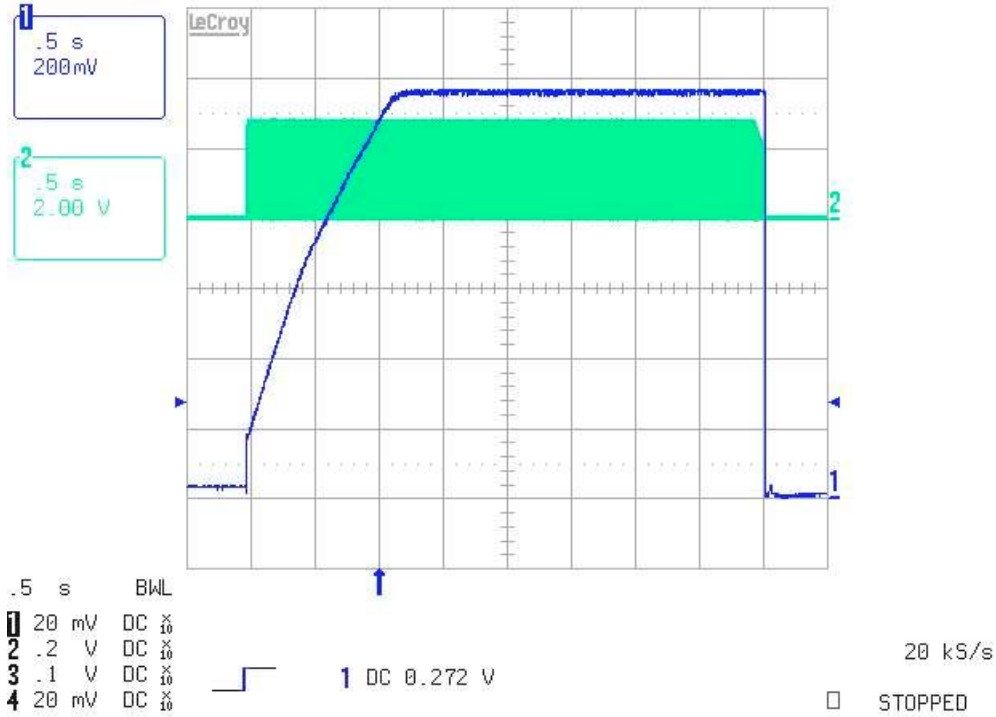
Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Values			Unit	
			Min.	Typ.	Max.		
VCC Under voltage Lockout (U.V.L.O.)	Reset voltage for falling Vcc. OUT remains off if Vcc is below this level.	V_R	--	2.24	--	V	
	Startup voltage for rising Vcc.	V_{TH}	2.4	2.5	2.6	V	
Soft start	Charging current	I_{SS}	$V_{SS}=0V$	-1.5	-1.0	-0.7	μA
	Voltage at soft start completion	V_{SS}	--	1.000	1.150	1.260	V
	Invalid threshold voltage of SS		--	--	0.8	--	V
Sawtooth waveform oscillator (OSC)	Oscillation frequency	f_{OSC}	$R_T=3k\Omega$, $C_T=270pF$	400	500	600	kHz
	Frequency input Stability	$f_{\Delta V}$	$V_{CC}=2.5V$ to $13.5V$	--	2	10	%
	Frequency variation with temperature	$f_{\Delta T}$	$T_a = -30^{\circ}C$ to $85^{\circ}C$	--	5	--	%
Error amplifier	Input threshold Voltage	V_T	$V_{FB} = 450mV$	480	500	520	mV
	V_T input stability	V_{TAV}	$V_{CC}=2V$ to $13.5V$	--	5	20	mV
	V_T variation with Temperature	V_{TAT}	$T_a = -30^{\circ}C$ to $85^{\circ}C$	--	1	--	%
	Input bias current	I_B	$V_{IN} = 0V$	-1.0	-0.2	1.0	μA
	Voltage gain	A_V	--	70	100	145	V/V
	Frequency bandwidth	BW	$A_V = 0$ dB	--	6	--	MHz
	Maximum output voltage range	V_{OM}^+	--	0.78	0.87	--	V
		V_{OM}^-	--	--	0.05	0.2	V
Output source current	I_{OM}^+	$V_{FB} = 450mV$	--	-40	-24	μA	
Output sink current	I_{OM}^-		24	40	--	μA	
Idle period adjustment section	Maximum duty cycle	T_{DUTY}	$R_T=3.3k\Omega$, $C_T=270pF$ $f_{OSC} = 500KHz$	--	85	87	%
Output section	Output voltage	V_{OH1}	$R_B = 390\Omega$, $I_O = -15$ mA	1.0	1.2	--	V
		V_{OH2}	$R_B = 750\Omega$, $V_{CC} = 3.0V$ $I_O = -10$ mA	0.8	1.0	--	V
		V_{OL1}	$R_B = 390\Omega$, $I_O = -15$ mA	--	0.1	0.2	V
		V_{OL2}	$R_B = 750\Omega$, $V_{CC} = 3.0V$ $I_O = -10$ mA	--	0.1	0.2	V
	Output source current	I_O^+	$R_B = 390\Omega$, $V_O = 0.9V$	--	-40	-30	mA
	Output sink current	I_O^-	$R_B = 390\Omega$, $V_O = 0.3V$	40	70	--	mA
	Pull down resistance	R_O	--	20	30	40	k Ω
Output current Setting section/ Control section	Pin voltage	V_{BR}	$R_B = 390\Omega$	0.10	0.19	0.25	V
	Input off condition	I_{OFF}	--	-20	--	0	μA
	Input on condition	I_{ON}	--	--	--	-45	μA
	Pin current range	I_{BR}	--	-1.8	--	-0.1	mA

Entire device	Stand-by current	I_{CCS}	BR/CTL pin open or V_{CC}	--	--	200	μA
	Average supply current	I_{CC}	$R_B = 390,$ $V_{CC} = 2.5 \sim 13.5V$	--	6	10.0	m A

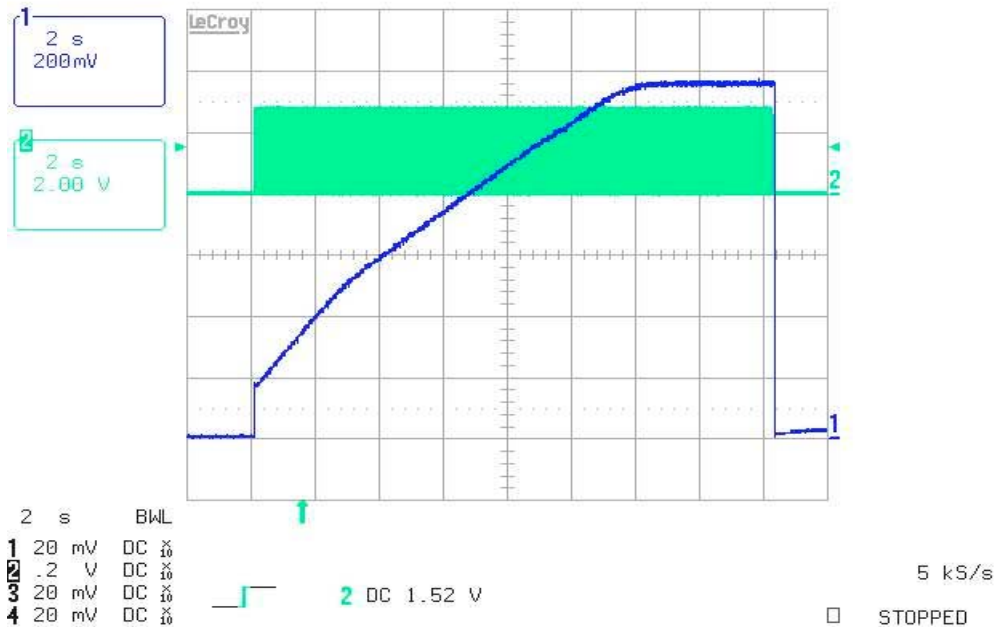
Timing Chart



CH1:SS CH2:OUT Soft-Start and Auto Dis-Charge function



CSS=1µF



CSS=10µF

Functional Description

Soft Start

At power-on, the AT1450 enters the soft-start mode to prevent current spike and overshoot. The capacitor CS is charged from 0.2V at a constant current of 1μA.

The soft-start time for the duty cycle

$$t_s(s) = 0.8 \times CS(\mu F)$$

Setting Oscillating Frequency

The oscillator circuit generates a triangular sawtooth wave with a peak of 0.8V and a trough of 0.1V using the timing capacitor (CT) and the timing resistor (RT) that are connected to the OSC pin. This oscillator can provide oscillating frequency in the range from 20KHz to 1MHz. The waveform of the OSC pin is shown as Figure 2.

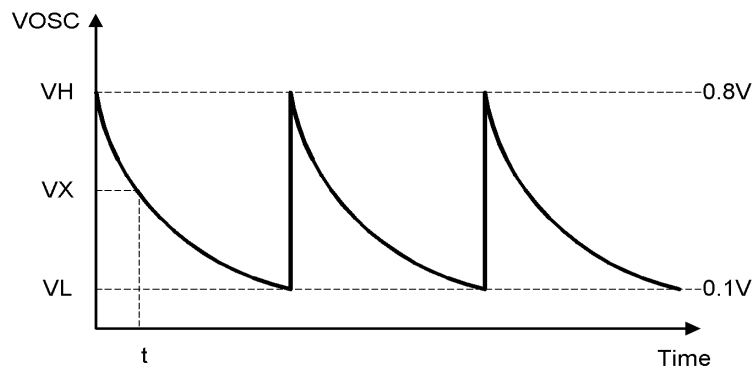


Figure 2 Oscillator Waveform

The cycle (T) can be determined as follows:

$$VX = VHe^{-\frac{t}{CT \times RT}} \quad t = -CT \times RT \times \log_e\left(\frac{VX}{VH}\right)$$

$$T = -CT \times RT \times \log_e(0.1/0.8) = 2.1 \times CT \times RT[s]$$

Switching Regulator Function

(1) Reference voltage circuit

A temperature-compensated reference voltage (~1.25V) is generated by the reference voltage circuit from the voltage supplied by the power supply pin (pin 3). The circuit also sets the idle period besides providing the reference voltage for the switching regulator.

(2) Error amplifier

The error amplifier detects the output voltage of the switching regulator and sets the PWM control signal. The voltage gain is fixed. The system is made stable by connecting a phase compensation capacitor to the FB pin (pin 8).

(3) PWM comparator

The voltage comparator includes one inverting and three non-inverting inputs. The comparator is a voltage to pulse width converter that controls the ON time of the output pulse depending on the level of input voltage. The output level remains high when the sawtooth wave is lower than the error amplifier output voltage, the soft start setting voltage, and the idle period setting voltage.

(4) Output circuit

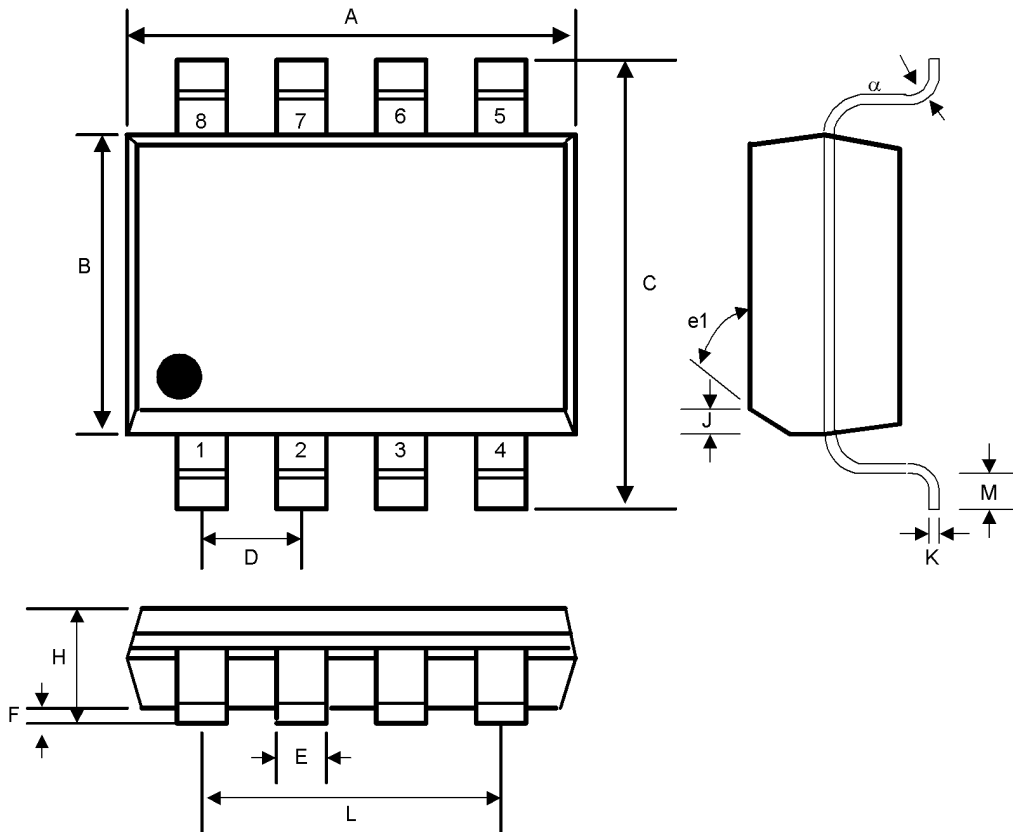
The output circuit can drive an external NPN transistor directly and has a totem pole configuration. The value of the ON/OFF current can be set by a resistor connected to the BR/CTL pin (pin 4). Stand-by mode (supply current 1 μ A or less) can be set by connecting the BR/CTL pin (pin4) to VCC or by making the pin open.

(5) Under-Voltage Lockout (UVLO)

Transients during powering on or instantaneous glitches in the supply voltage can cause the control IC to malfunction and damage the system. To prevent malfunction at low input voltage, the circuit compares the supply voltage to the internal reference voltage to detect a low input voltage. Once detected, the circuit sets the output pin low.

To cancel the status, set V_{CC} below the reset voltage V_R (0.9V) and then set V_{CC} up to the recommended operation range and the latch will be restored to operate normally.

Small Outline 8-pin Plastic SOL



SYMBOL	INCHES		MILLIMETERS		NOTES
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
A	0.188	0.197	4.80	5.00	-
B	0.149	0.158	3.80	4.00	-
C	0.228	0.244	5.80	6.20	-
D	0.050 BSC		1.27 BSC		-
E	0.013	0.020	0.33	0.51	-
F	0.004	0.010	0.10	0.25	-
H	0.053	0.069	1.35	1.75	-
J	0.011	0.019	0.28	0.48	-
K	0.007	0.010	0.19	0.25	-
M	0.016	0.050	0.40	1.27	-
L	0.150 REF		3.81 REF		-
e1	45°		45°		-
α	0°	8°	0°	8°	-