HA13536F

Three-Phase Brushless DC Motor Driver IC

HITACHI

ADE-207-111B (Z)
3rd Edition
July 1996

Description

The HA13536F is a 3-phase brushless DC motor driver IC with digital speed control. It is being developed for direct drive of the spindle motor of 5 V floppy disk drives with a height of 3/4" or less. It has the following functions and features.

Functions

- 1.0 A per phase, 3-phase drive circuit (current driver)
- Digital speed control circuit
- FG Amp
- Index circuit
- Current limiter circuit
- Over-temperature shutdown circuit (OTSD)

Features

- Low saturation voltage, typically 1.15 V (at 0.7 A)
- Soft switching drive circuit
- No need for an output snubber circuit

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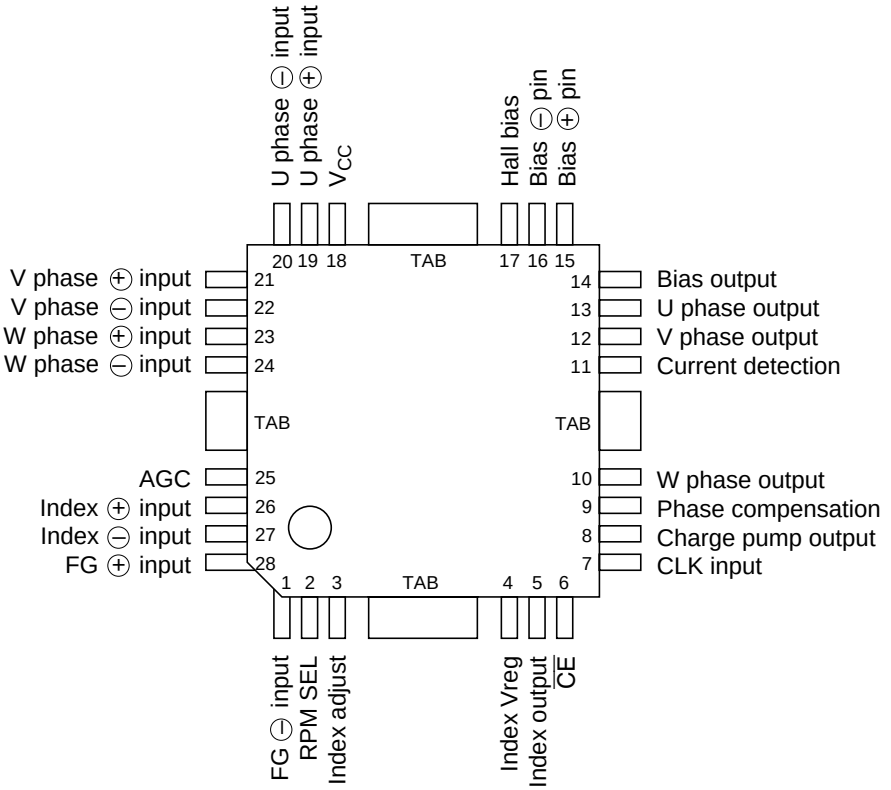
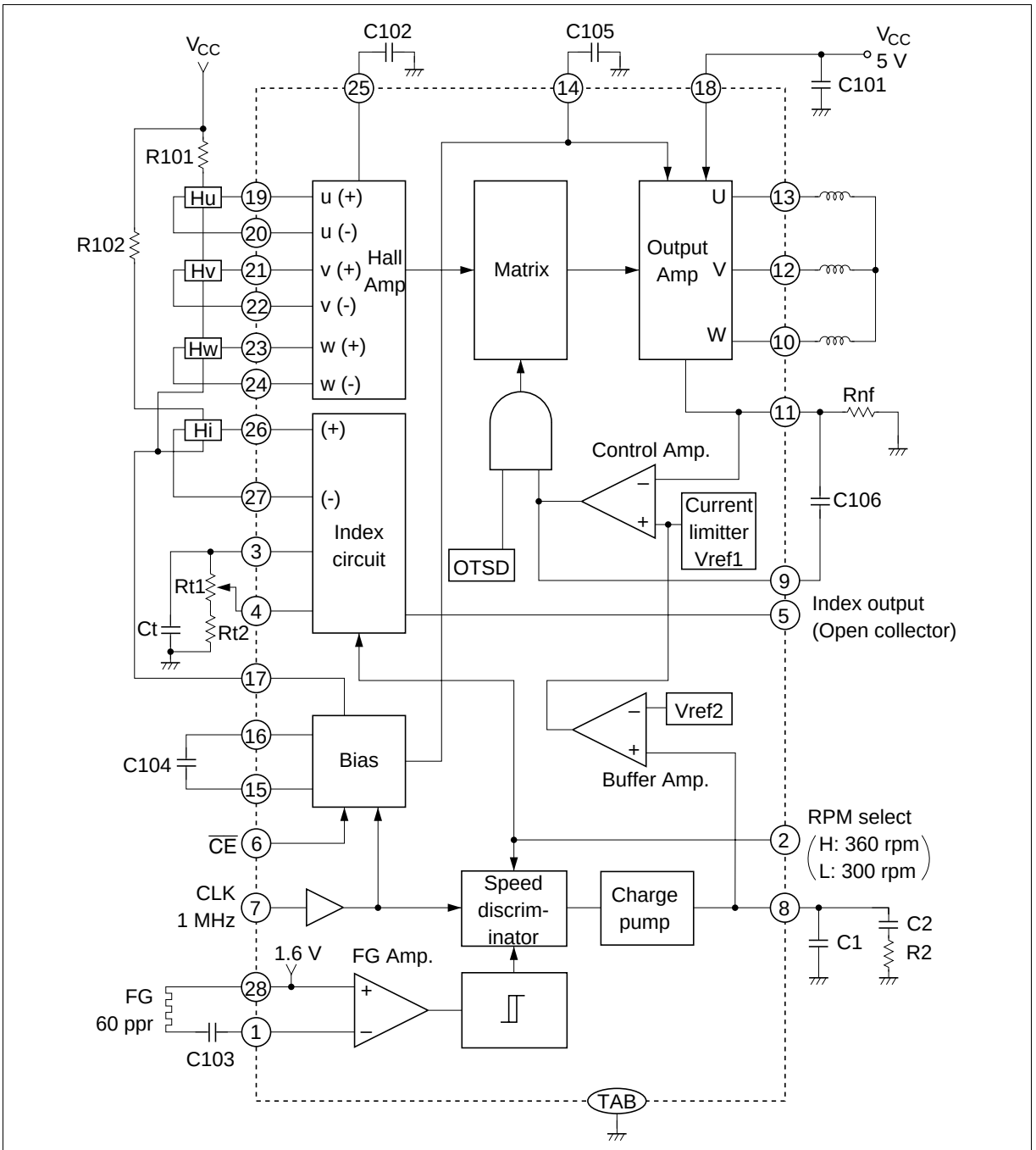
Pin Arrangement



(Top view)

Block Diagram



Note : Pin arrangement is preliminary specification.

Pin Function

Pin Number	Pin Name	Function	Pin Voltage
1	FG (–) input	FG Amp. (–) input terminal	
2	RPMSEL	Change terminal for motor rotation speed "L" → 300 rpm, "H" → 360 rpm	V_{TH} = 1.4 V Typ
3	Index adjustment	Terminal to set up burst time of index circuit	0 V Min, 1.2 V Max
4	Index Vreg	Output terminal for fixed voltage of index circuit	1.5 V Typ
5	Index output	Index output terminal (Open collector)	V_{OL} = 0.14 V Typ (@I_O = 2 mA)
6	$\overline{CE}$	Chip enable terminal "L": enable, "H": disable	V_{TH} = 1.4 V Typ
7	CLK input	CLK input terminal	V_{TH} = 1.4 V Typ
8	C-PUMP output	Speed error Integration and Phase compensation of speed control	
9	Phase compensation	To prevent the parastic oscillation of output, insert the capacitor between pin 9 and pin 11.	
10	W phase output	W phase output	
11	Current detection	Output current detection and terminal which is connected with phase compensation capacitor for carrent control.	
12	V phase output	V phase output	
13	U phase output	U phase output	
14	Bias output	Bias output terminal	
15	Bias (+) pin	Bias (+) pin terminal	
16	Bias (–) pin	Bias (–) pin terminal	
17	Hall bias	Hall bias terminal $\overline{CE}$ = "L" → Bias, $\overline{CE}$ = "H" → High impedance	2.2 V Typ (@I = 10 mA)
18	V_{CC}	Power supply	4.25 V Min, 6.5 V Max
19	U phase (+) input	U phase (+) input terminal	2.0 V Min, V_{CC} – 0.5 V Max
20	U phase (–) input	U phase (–) input terminal	2.0 V Min, V_{CC} – 0.5 V Max
21	V phase (+) input	V phase (+) input terminal	2.0 V Min, V_{CC} – 0.5 V Max
22	V phase (–) input	V phase (–) input terminal	2.0 V Min, V_{CC} – 0.5 V Max
23	W phase (+) input	W phase (+) input terminal	2.0 V Min, V_{CC} – 0.5 V Max
24	W phase (–) input	W phase (–) input terminal	2.0 V Min, V_{CC} – 0.5 V Max
25	AGC	Hall amp output wave form adjustment terminal (Insert capacitor C102 between GND)	

Pin Function (cont)

Pin Number	Pin Name	Function	Pin Voltage
26	Index (+) input	Index amp (+) input terminal	1.4 V Min, V_{CC} – 0.5 V Max
27	Index (–) input	Index amp (–) input terminal	1.4 V Min, V_{CC} – 0.5 V Max
28	FG (+) input	FG amp (+) input terminal	DC bias 1.6 V Typ

External Parts

Part Number	Recommended Value	Purpose	Notes
R2	—	Integration constant	1
R101	—	Hall bias	
R102	—	Index hall bias	
Rnf	—	Current detection and limitation	2
Rt1	0 to 50 kΩ	Index burst adjustment	3
Rt2	100 kΩ	Index pulse width setting	
C1, C2	—	Integration constants	1
C101	≥ 0.1 µF	Power supply bypass	4
C102	0.1 µF	AGC filter	5
C103	0.47 µF	FG amp. coupling	5
C104	0.1 µF	Bias	
C105	≥ 0.1 µF	Bias	7
C106	0.1 µF	Phase compensation	4
Ct	0.1 µF	Index setting	3, 6

Notes: 1. Determine the integration constants from the following formulas:

$$\omega_O \leq \frac{2\pi f_{FG}}{20} \quad \text{(rad/s)}$$

$$R2 = \frac{1}{9.55} \cdot \frac{J\omega_O N_O \cdot Rnf}{K_T Gctl\ Icp} \quad (\Omega)$$

$$C1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}} \cdot \frac{1}{\omega_O R2} \quad \text{(F)}$$

$$C2 = 10C1 \quad \text{(F)}$$

In the above formulas:

ω_O = Time constant of servo loop

f_{FG} = FG frequency in Hz

N_O = Motor speed in rpm

J = Motor moment of inertia in kg•cm•s^2

K_T = Motor torque constant in kg•cm/A

Rnf = Current detection in Ω

Gctl = Control amp gain (see Electrical Characteristics)

Icp = Charge pump output current (see Electrical Characteristics)

2. The current limiter operates according to the following formula:

$$I_{OMAX} = \frac{Vref1}{Rnf} \quad (A)$$

where Vref1 is the current limiter reference voltage (see Electrical Characteristics)

3. The burst time t1 is defined as follows:

$t1 \approx -Ct \times Rt1' \times \ln (1 - Vth1\ (L) / Vreg)$ (RPM select input low)

$t1 \approx -Ct \times Rt1' \times \ln (1 - Vth1\ (H) / Vreg)$ (RPM select input high)

where Rt1' is resistance value inter 3 to 4 pin.

4. Place as close to the IC as possible.
5. Determine C102 and C103 according to the following formulas:

$$C102 \geq \frac{200}{N_O P} \quad (\mu F)$$

$$C103 \geq \frac{100}{f_{FG}} \quad (\mu F)$$

where

P = Number of motor poles

6. The index pulse width t2 is determined as follows:

$t2 \approx -Ct \times Rt2' \times \ln (Vth1 / Vth2)$

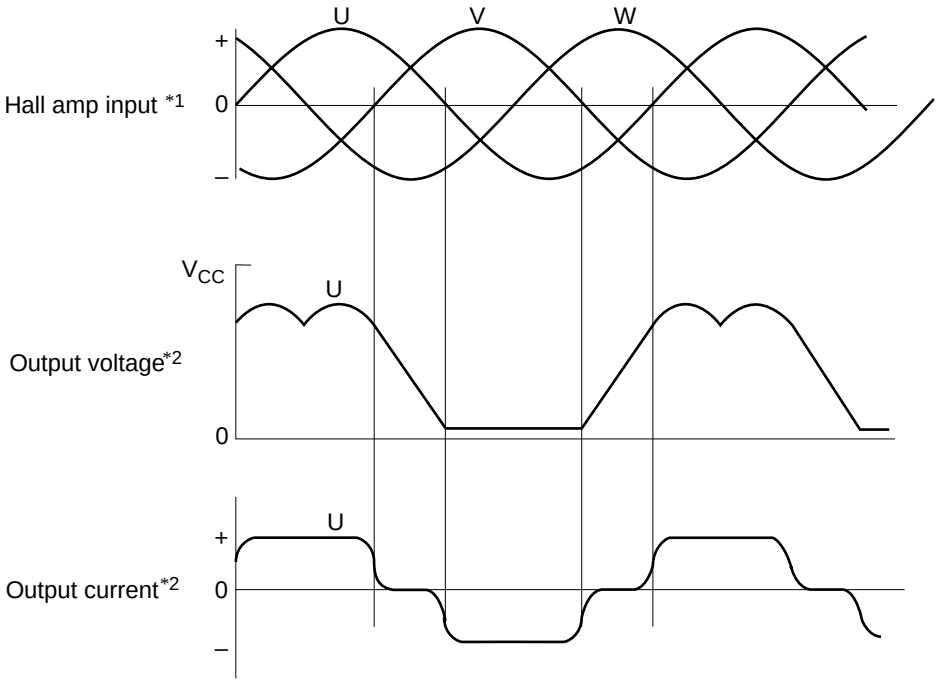
where Vth2 is the threshold voltage (see Electrical Characteristics).

Rt2' : Rt1 (max) + Rt2

7. If the circuit is affected by noise, a large capacitance value should be set.

Timing Waveforms

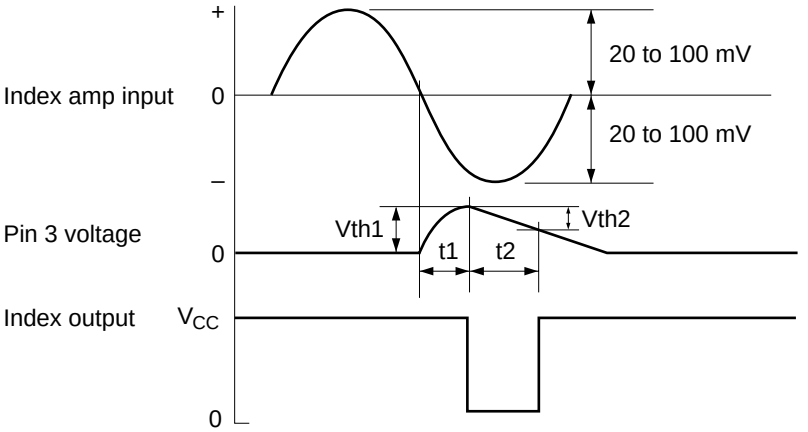
Hall Amp Input vs. Output Voltage and Current



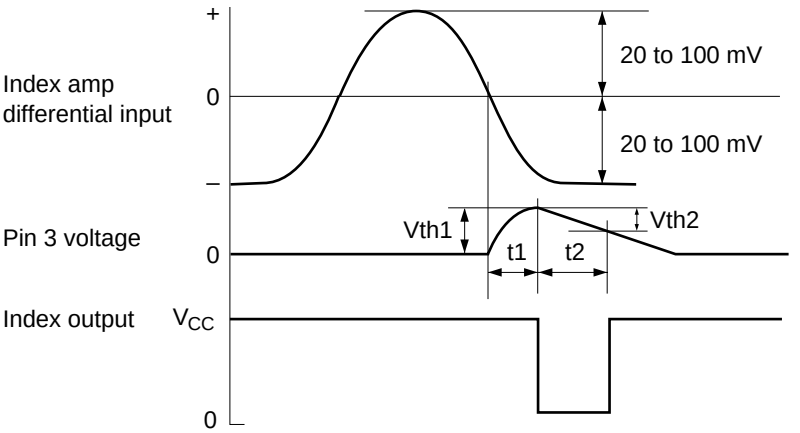
Notes: 1. The input waveforms to the hall amp should be sine waves with a third harmonic content of less than 20%.
2. Only the U phase output is shown.

Index Amp Input vs. Output

- Application 1



- Application 2



Absolute Maximum Ratings (Ta = 25°C)

Item	Symbol	Value	Unit	Notes
Power supply voltage	V_{CC}	7	V	1
Input voltage	Vin	0 to V_{CC} + 0.3	V	2
Peak output current	I_{OP}	1.0	A	
Normal output current	I_O	0.7	A	
Power dissipation	P_T	1.5	W	3
Junction temperature	Tj	+150	°C	1
Storage temperature range	Tstg	–55 to +125	°C	

Notes: 1. The operating ranges is:
V_{CC} = 4.25 to 6.5 V
Tjopr = 0 to +125°C
2. Applied to the $\overline{CE}$, CLK, and RPM SEL pins.
3. Permissible value when Tpin = 113°C and thermal resistance is as follows:
$\theta_{j-pin} \leq 25$°C/W
$\theta_{j-a1} \leq 55$°C/W (when mounted on a metal substrade)
$\theta_{j-a2} \leq 80$°C/W (when mounted on a glass epoxy substrade)

Electrical Characteristics (Ta = 25°C, V_{CC} = 5 V)

Item		Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Test conditions	Pin Nos.	Notes
Quiscent current		I_{CCO}	—	—	0.45	mA	$\overline{CE}$ = H, V_{CC} = 6.5 V	18	
		I_{CC}	—	9	13	mA	$\overline{CE}$ = L, V_{CC} = 6.5 V		
Logic input	Input current (6 pin)	I_{I1}	–80	—	2	µA	$\overline{VCE}$ = 0 to 6.5 V	2, 6, 7	
	Input current (2 pin)	I_{I2}	–2	—	100	µA	V_{RPM} = 5.5 V		
	Input current (7 pin)	I_{I3}	–2	—	450	µA	V_{CLK} = 5.5 V		
	Input low voltage	V_{IL}	0	—	0.8	V			
	Input high voltage	V_{IH}	2.0	—	5.5	V			
Logic output	Output low voltage	V_{OL}	—	—	0.4	V	I_O = 2 mA	5	
	Leakage current	I_{OH}	—	—	±10	µA	V_{CE} = 7.0 V		
Hall amp	Input resistance	Rhi	7	10	13	kΩ		19 to 24	
	Common-mode input voltage range	V_H	2.0	—	V_{CC} – 0.5	V			
	Differential input voltage range	Vh	30	—	160	mV_{PP}			
Output amp	Leakage current	$I_{CER(H)}$	0	—	5	mA	V_O = 7.0 V	10, 12, 13	
		$I_{CER(L)}$	—	—	±100	µA	V_O = 0 V		
	Saturation voltage	Vsat1	—	1.15	1.65	V	I_O = 0.7 A		1
		Vsat2	—	0.6	0.85	V	I_O = 0.35 A		
FG amp and detector	Input voltage range	Vfg	2	—	20	mV_{PP}		1, 28	
	Noise margin	nd	—	—	0.5	mV_{PP}	Differential Noise		
		nc	—	—	0.5	V	COMMON Noise		

Electrical Characteristics (Ta = 25°C, V_{CC} = 5 V) (cont)

Item		Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Test conditions	Pin Nos.	Notes
Speed discriminator and charge pump	Number of counts	N	—	1666.5	—	—	PRMSEL = L		
			—	1388.5	—	—	PRMSEL = H		
	Operating frequency	f_{CLK}	0.9	1.0	1.1	MHz		7	
	Leakage current	Ioff	—	—	±50	nA	V8 = 0.8 V	8	
	Output current	Icp+	7	10	13	µA	Speed reduction full scale		
		Icp–	–7	–10	–13	µA	Acceleration full scale		
Current control	Threshold voltage	Vref2	0.55	0.63	0.71	V		8	2
	Voltage gain	Gctl	–12	–10	–8	dB		11	
	Current limitter voltage	Vref1	157	175	193	mV	R_{NF} = 0.47 Ω		
Index circuit	Input voltage (common)	Vindex	1.4	—	V_{CC} – 0.5	V		26, 27	3
	Input voltage (different)	Vindex	40	—	300	mVpp			
	Hysteresis	hys	—	14	—	mV			
	Input current		—	—	±2	µA		3	
	Threshold voltage	Vth1	0.60 × Vreg	0.64 × Vreg	0.68 × Vreg	V	RPM select = L		
			0.54 × Vreg	0.58 × Vreg	0.62 × Vreg	V	RPM select = H		
	Ct discharge threshold voltage	Vth2	0.50 × Vreg	0.54 × Vreg	0.58 × Vreg	V	RPMSEL = L	3	3
			0.44 × Vreg	0.48 × Vreg	0.52 × Vreg	V	RPMSEL = H		
	Bias	Vreg	1.3	1.5	1.7	V	I_O = –0.2 mA	4	
Hall bias	Output voltage	Vhb	1.9	2.2	2.5	V	Ih = 10 mA, $\overline{CE}$ = L	17	

Electrical Characteristics (Ta = 25°C, V_{CC} = 5 V) (cont)

Item		Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Test conditions	Pin Nos.	Notes
Hall bias	Leakage current	Ihof	—	—	±10	µA	$\overline{CE}$ = H, Vhb = 7.0 V	17	
OTSD	Operating temperature	Tsd	125	150	—	°C			4

Notes: 1. Total of sink and source.
2. See figure 1. Gctl = ΔVrnf/ΔVcp.
3. Refer to the timing chart.
4. Design parameter only (No test).

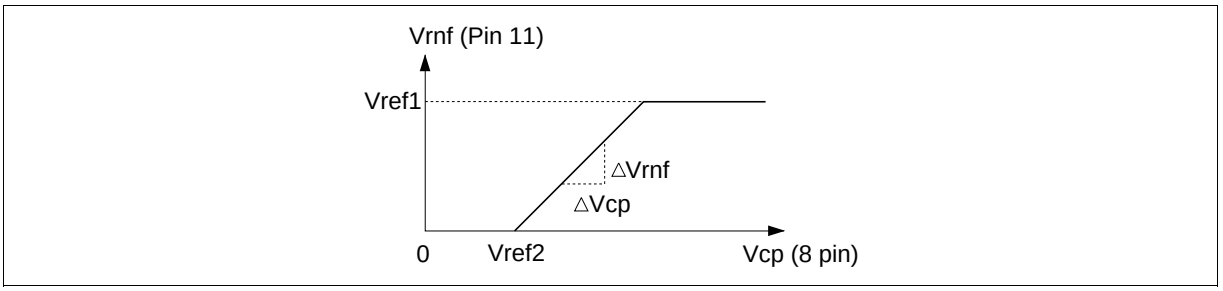
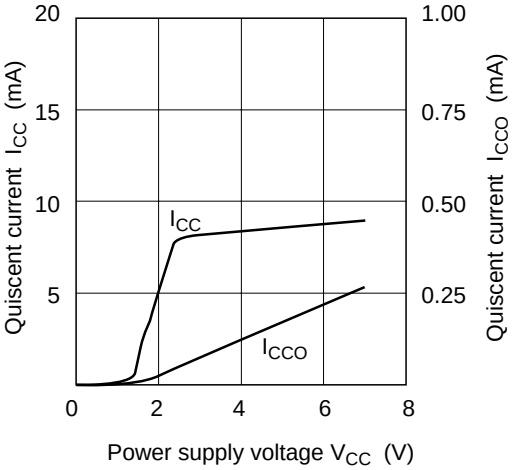
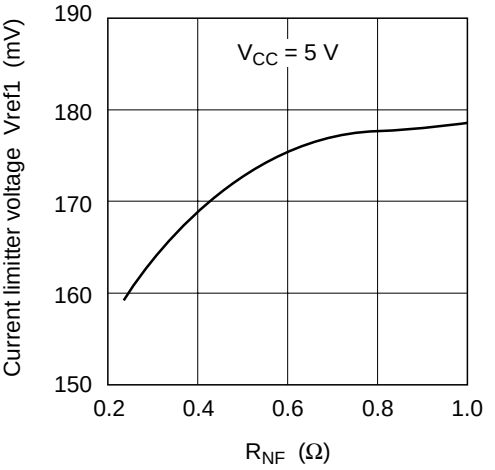
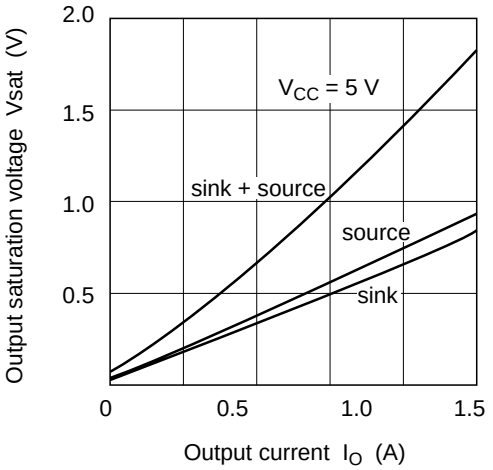


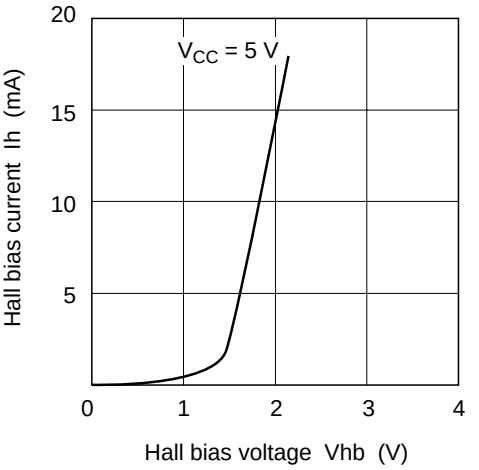
Figure 1

Reference Data

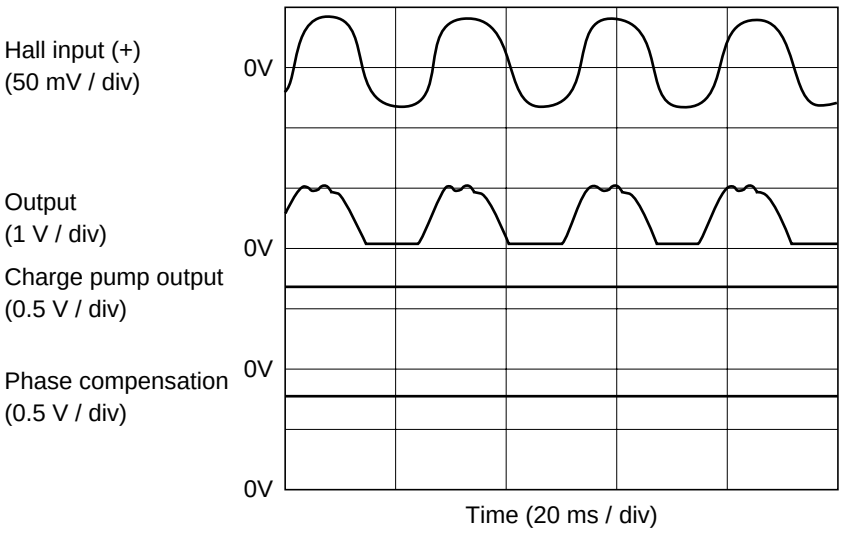


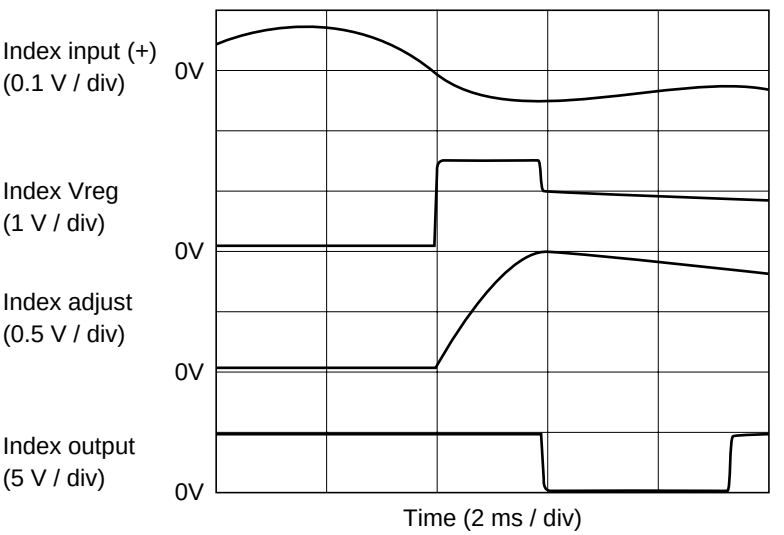






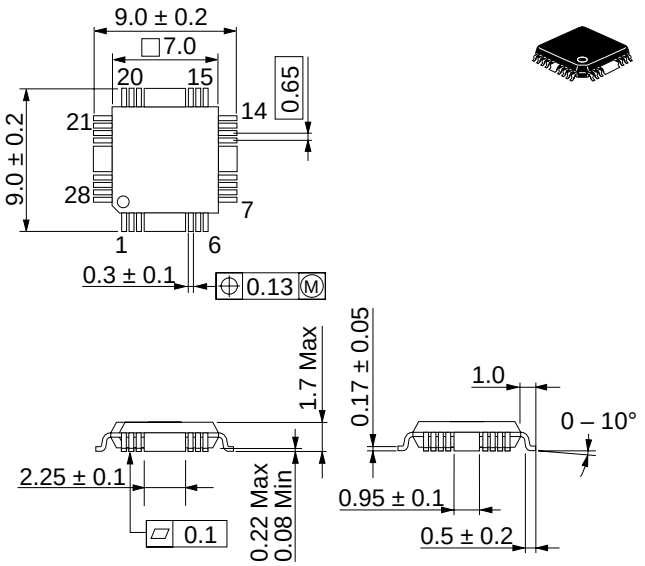
Mount Waveform Characteristics





Package Dimensions

Unit: mm



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