

HD74LS85

4-bit Magnitude Comparator

REJ03D0421-0200 Rev.2.00 Feb.18.2005

This four bit magnitude comparator performs comparison of straight binary and straight BCD (8-4-2-1) codes. Three fully decoded decisions about two 4-bit words (A, B) are made and are externally available at three outputs. This device is fully expandable to any number of bits without external gates. Words of greater length may be compared by connecting comparators in cascade. The A > B, A < B, and A = B outputs of a stage handling less-significant bits. The stage handling the least- significant bits must have a high-level voltage applied to the $A \beta B$ input. The cascading path is implemented with only a two-gate-level delay to reduce overall comparison times for long words.

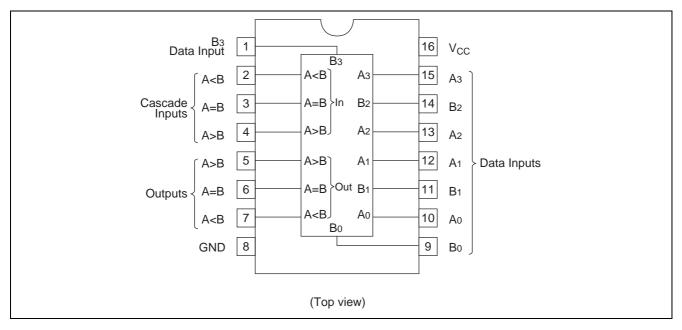
Features

Ordering Information

Part Name	Part Name Package Type		Package Abbreviation	Taping Abbreviation (Quantity)		
HD74LS85P	DILP-16 pin	PRDP0016AE-B (DP-16FV)	Р	_		
HD74LS85FPEL	SOP-16 pin (JEITA)	PRSP0016DH-B (FP-16DAV)	FP	EL (2,000 pcs/reel)		

Note: Please consult the sales office for the above package availability.

Pin Arrangement

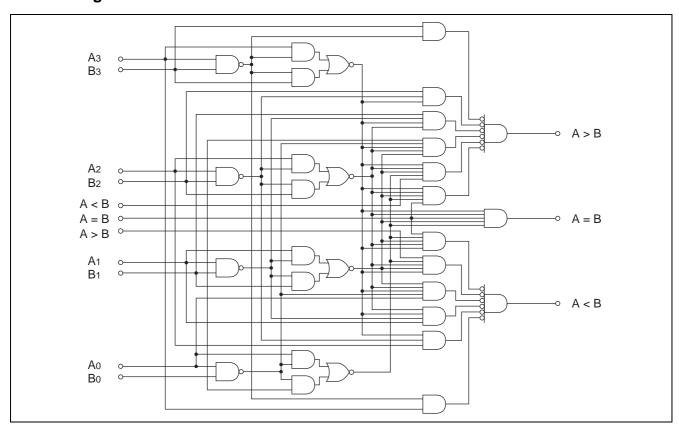


Function Table

	Inp	uts		Ca	scading Inp	uts		Outputs	
A ₃ , B ₃	A ₂ , B ₂	A ₁ , B ₁	A_0, B_0	A > B	A < B	A = B	A > B	A < B	A = B
$A_3 > B_3$	Х	Х	Χ	Χ	Х	Х	Н	L	L
A ₃ < B ₃	Х	Х	Χ	Χ	Х	Х	L	Н	L
$A_3 = B_3$	$A_2 > B_2$	Х	Χ	Χ	Х	Х	Н	L	L
$A_3 = B_3$	$A_2 < B_2$	Х	Χ	Χ	Х	Х	L	Н	L
$A_3 = B_3$	$A_2 = B_2$	$A_1 > B_1$	Χ	Χ	Х	Х	Н	L	L
$A_3 = B_3$	$A_2 = B_2$	$A_1 < B_1$	Χ	Χ	Х	Х	L	Н	L
$A_3 = B_3$	$A_2 = B_2$	$A_1 = B_1$	$A_0 > B_0$	Χ	Х	Х	Н	L	L
$A_3 = B_3$	$A_2 = B_2$	$A_1 = B_1$	$A_0 < B_0$	Χ	Х	Х	L	Н	L
$A_3 = B_3$	$A_2 = B_2$	$A_1 = B_1$	$A_0 = B_0$	Н	L	L	Н	L	L
$A_3 = B_3$	$A_2 = B_2$	$A_1 = B_1$	$A_0 = B_0$	L	Н	L	L	Н	L
$A_3 = B_3$	$A_2 = B_2$	$A_1 = B_1$	$A_0 = B_0$	Χ	Х	Н	L	L	Н
$A_3 = B_3$	$A_2 = B_2$	$A_1 = B_1$	$A_0 = B_0$	Н	Н	L	L	L	L
$A_3 = B_3$	$A_2 = B_2$	$A_1 = B_1$	$A_0 = B_0$	Ĺ	L	Ĺ	Н	Н	L

H; high level, L; low level, X; irrelevant

Block Diagram



Absolute Maximum Ratings

Item	Symbol	Ratings	Unit
Supply voltage	V _{CC}	7	V
Input voltage	V_{IN}	7	V
Power dissipation	P _T	400	mW
Storage temperature	Tstg	-65 to +150	°C

Note: Voltage value, unless otherwise noted, are with respect to network ground terminal.

Recommended Operating Conditions

Item	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Supply voltage	V _{CC}	4.75	5.00	5.25	V
Output current	I _{OH}	_	_	-400	μΑ
Output current	I _{OL}	_	_	8	mA
Operating temperature	Topr	-20	25	75	°C

Electrical Characteristics

 $(Ta = -20 \text{ to } +75 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C})$

	Item	Symbol	min.	typ.*	max.	Unit	Condition		
Input volta	Input voltage		2.0	_	_	V			
iliput voltage		V_{IL}	_	_	0.8	V			
Outrat units an		V _{OH}	2.7	1		V	$V_{CC} = 4.75 \text{ V}, V_{IH} = 2 \text{ V}, V_{IL} = 0.8 \text{ V},$ $I_{OH} = -400 \mu A$		
Output voi	Output voltage			_	0.4	V	$I_{OL} = 4 \text{ mA}$ $V_{CC} = 4.75 \text{ V}, V_{IH} = 2 \text{ V},$		
			_	_	0.5	V	$I_{OL} = 8 \text{ mA}$ $V_{IL} = 0.8 \text{ V}$		
	A < B, A > B inputs	I _{IH}	_	_	20	μΑ	$V_{CC} = 5.25 \text{ V}, V_I = 2.7 \text{ V}$		
	Other inputs		_	_	60				
Input	A < B, A > B inputs	I _{IL}	_	_	-0.4	mA	$V_{CC} = 5.25 \text{ V}, V_I = 0.4 \text{ V}$ $V_{CC} = 5.25 \text{ V}, V_I = 7 \text{ V}$		
current	Other inputs		_	_	-1.2				
	A < B, A > B inputs		_	_	0.1	mA			
	Other inputs		_	_	0.3				
Short-circuit output current		I _{OS}	-20	_	-100	mA	V _{CC} = 5.25 V		
Supply cui	Supply current**			10.4	20	mA	V _{CC} = 5.25 V		
Input clam	p voltage	V _{IK}	_		-1.5	V	$V_{CC} = 4.75 \text{ V}, I_{IN} = -18 \text{ mA}$		

Note: $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$, $Ta = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$

Switching Characteristics

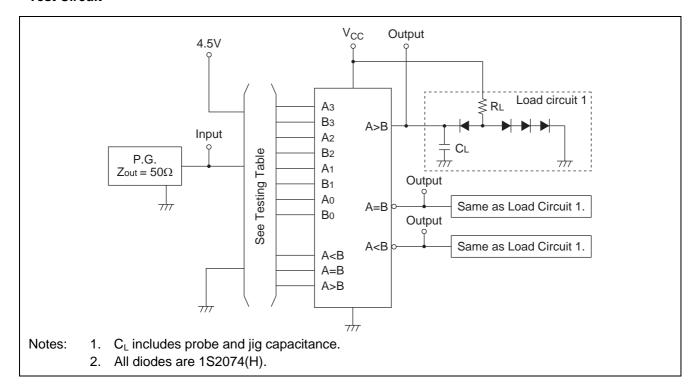
 $(V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}, \text{ Ta} = 25^{\circ}\text{C})$

Item	Symbol	Inputs	Outputs	Number of gate levels	min.	typ.	max.	Unit	Condition
				1	_	14	_		$C_L = 15 \text{ pF},$ $R_L = 2 \text{ k}\Omega$
	4	Any A or	A < B, A > B	2	_	19	_		
	t _{PLH}	B data input		3	_	24	36		
			A = B	4		27	45		
		Any A or B data input	A < B, A > B	1		11	_	ns	
	t _{PHL}			2		15	_		
Propagation				3		20	30		
delay time			A = B	4		23	45	115	
	t _{PHL}	A < B or	A > B	1		14	22		
	t _{PHL}	A = B	A > B	1		11	17		
	t _{PLH}	A = B	A = B	2	_	13	20		
	t _{PHL}	Α - Β	A = B	2	_	13	26		
	t _{PLH}	A > B or	A < B	1	_	14	22		
	t _{PHL}	A = B	7.0	1	_	11	17		

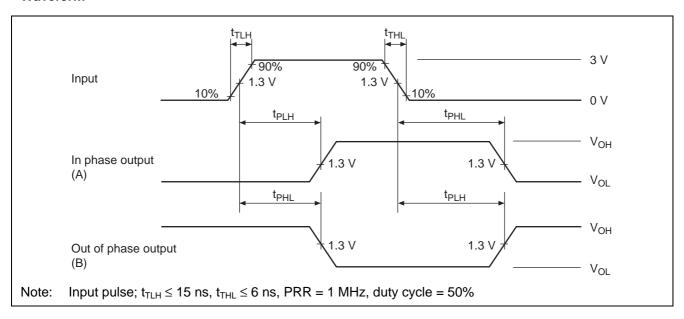
^{**} I_{CC} is measured with outputs open, A = B grounded, and all other inputs at 4.5 V.

Testing Method

Test Circuit



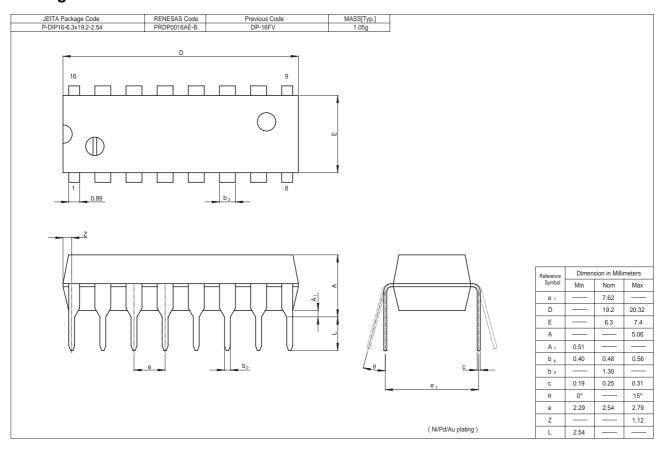
Waveform

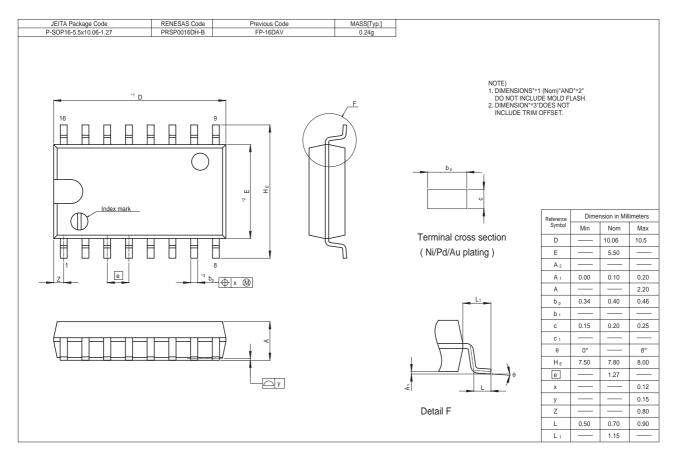


Testing Table

Item					Inp	outs					Output waveforms			
Item	A ₃	B ₃	A ₂	B ₂	A ₁	B ₁	A_0	B ₀	A > B	A = B	A < B	A > B	A = B	A < B
	IN	4.5 v	4.5 v	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	Α	_	В
	4.5 v	IN	GND	4.5 v	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	В	_	Α
	GND	GND	IN	4.5 v	4.5 v	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	Α	_	В
	GND	GND	4.5 v	IN	GND	4.5 v	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	В	_	Α
	GND	GND	GND	GND	IN	4.5 v	4.5 v	GND	GND	GND	GND	Α	_	В
	GND	GND	GND	GND	4.5 v	IN	GND	4.5 v	GND	GND	GND	В	_	Α
t _{PLH}	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	IN	4.5 v	4.5 v	GND	GND	Α	_	В
t _{PHL}	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	4.5 v	IN	GND	GND	4.5 v	В	_	Α
	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	IN	4.5 v	GND	4.5 v	GND	_	Α	В
	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	4.5 v	IN	GND	4.5 v	GND	В	Α	_
	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	IN	GND	GND	_	_	В
	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	IN	GND	В	Α	В
	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	GND	IN	В	_	_

Package Dimensions





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