

GaAs MMIC SMT VOLTAGE-VARIABLE ATTENUATOR DC - 10 GHz

FEBRUARY 2001

v03.0400

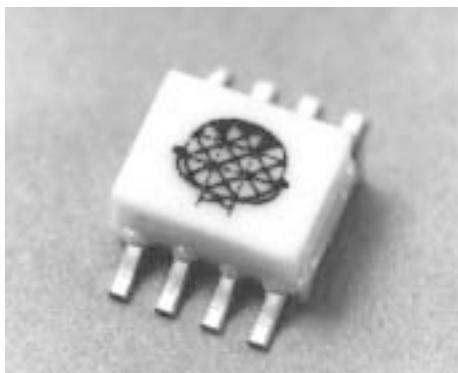
Features

WIDE BANDWIDTH: DC - 10 GHz

LOW PHASE SHIFT VS. ATTENUATION

25 dB ATTENUATION RANGE

SIMPLIFIED VOLTAGE CONTROL



General Description

The HMC121C8 is an absorptive Voltage Variable Attenuator (VVA) in a non-hermetic surface-mount package covering DC - 10 GHz. It features an on-chip reference attenuator for use with an external op-amp to provide simple single voltage attenuation control, 0 to -3V. The device is ideal in designs where an analog DC control signal must control RF signal levels over a 25 dB amplitude range. Applications include AGC circuits and temperature compensation of multiple gain stages in microwave point-to-point and VSAT radios. See HMC121G8 for a hermetic SMT version of this device.

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Guaranteed Performance, 50 ohm system, -55 to +85 deg C

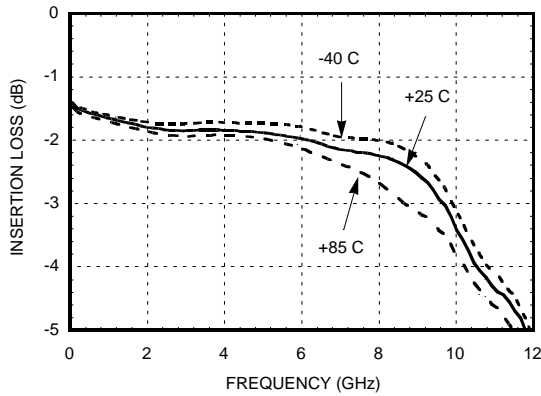
| Parameter | | Min | Typical | Max | Units |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----|---------|-----|-------|
| Insertion Loss | DC - 6 GHz : | | 2.0 | 2.5 | dB |
| | DC - 8 GHz : | | 2.2 | 3.2 | dB |
| | DC - 10 GHz : | | 3.5 | 4.5 | dB |
| Attenuation Range | DC - 6 GHz: | 20 | 25 | | dB |
| | DC - 10 GHz : | 25 | 30 | | |
| Return Loss | DC - 8 GHz: | 11 | 15 | | dB |
| | DC - 10 GHz : | 8 | 12 | | dB |
| Switching Characteristics | tRISE, tFALL (10/90% RF): | | 3 | | ns |
| | tON, tOFF (50% CTL to 10/90% RF): | | 6 | | ns |
| Input Power for 0.25 dB Compression (0.5 - 10 GHz) | Min. Atten: | | +3 | | dBm |
| | Atten. >2 dB: | | -3 | | dBm |
| Input Third Order Intercept (two - 8 dBm signals, 0.5 - 10 GHz) | Min. Atten: | | +18 | | dBm |
| | | | +10 | | dBm |

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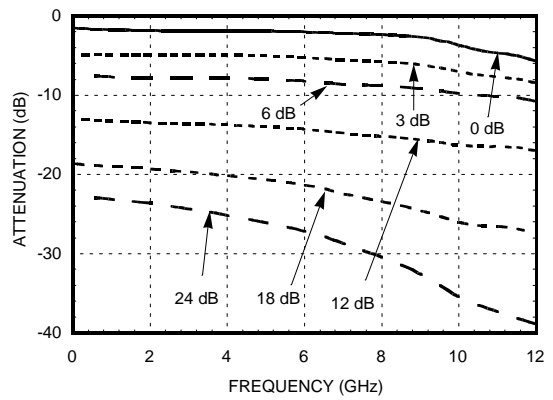
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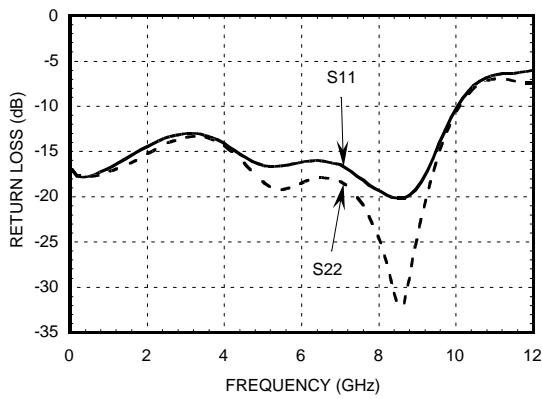
Insertion Loss



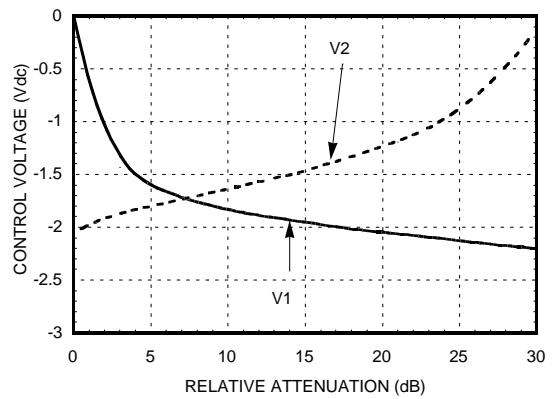
Relative Attenuation



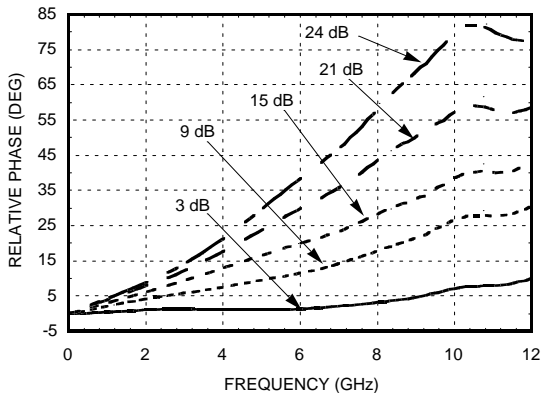
Return Loss



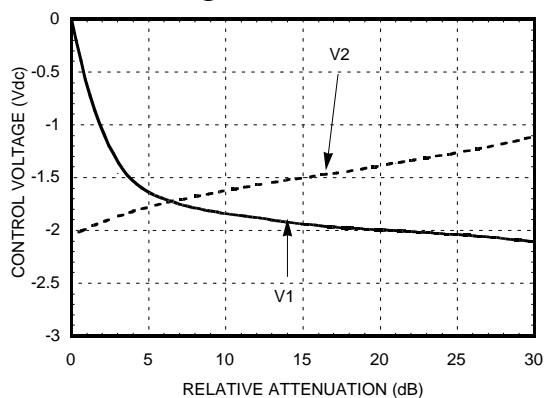
Relative Attenuation vs. Control Voltage @ 4.2 GHz



Relative Phase



Relative Attenuation vs. Control Voltage @ 10 GHz



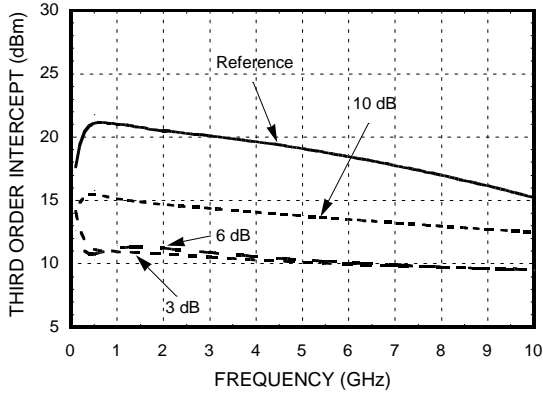
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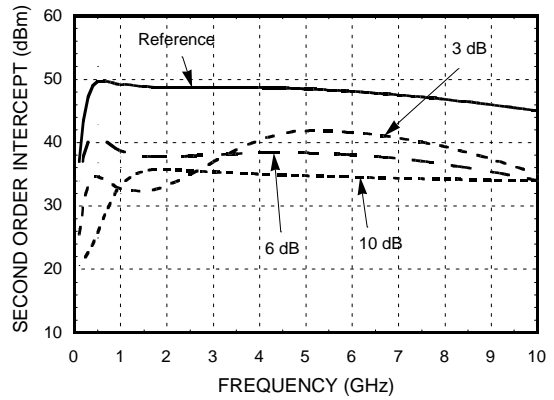
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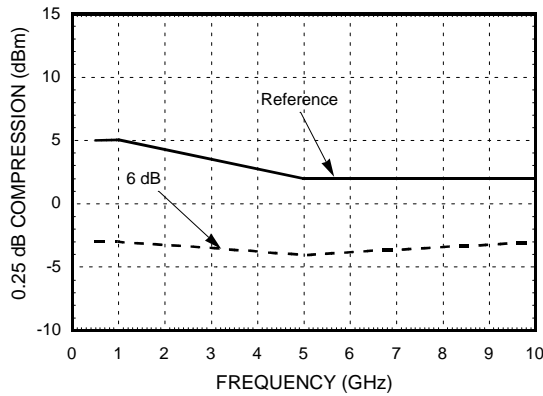
Input Third Order Intercept vs. Attenuation



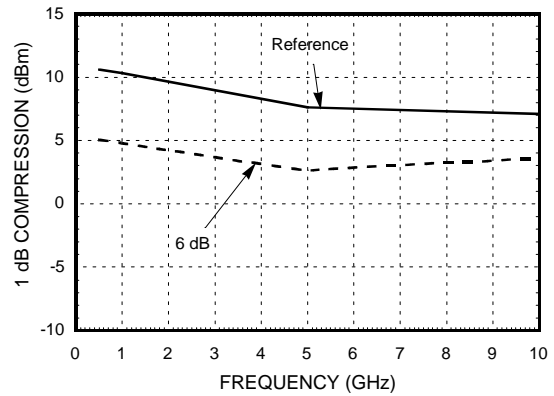
Input Second Order Intercept vs. Attenuation



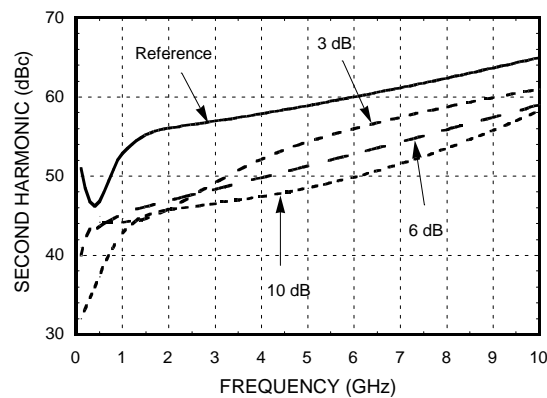
0.25 dB Compression vs. Attenuation



1 dB Compression vs. Attenuation



Second Harmonic vs. Attenuation

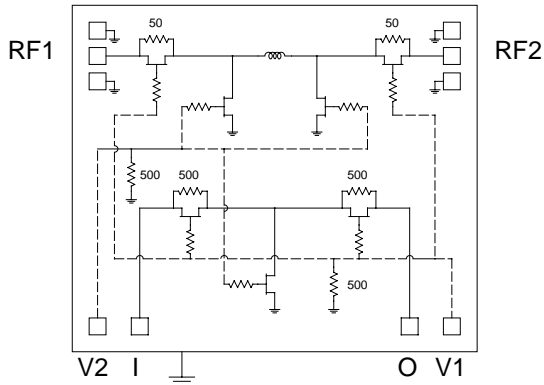


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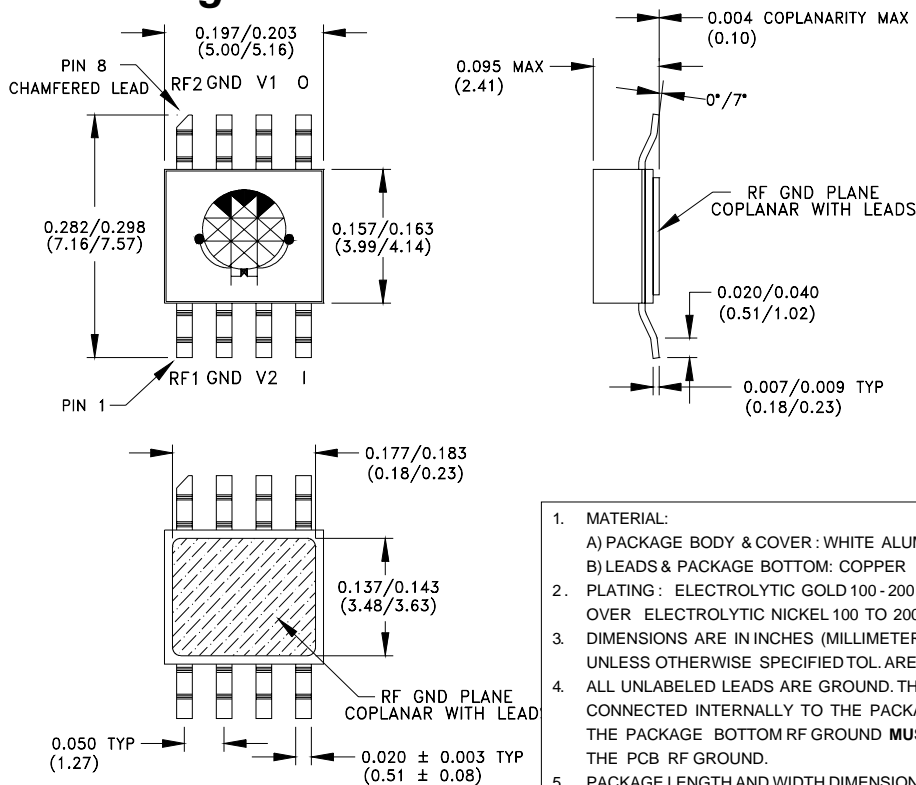
Schematic



Absolute Maximum Ratings

| | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| RF Input | +16dBm |
| Control Voltage Range | +1.0 to -6.0 Vdc |
| Storage Temperature | -65 to +150 deg C |
| Operating Temperature | -55 to +85 deg C |

Outline Drawing



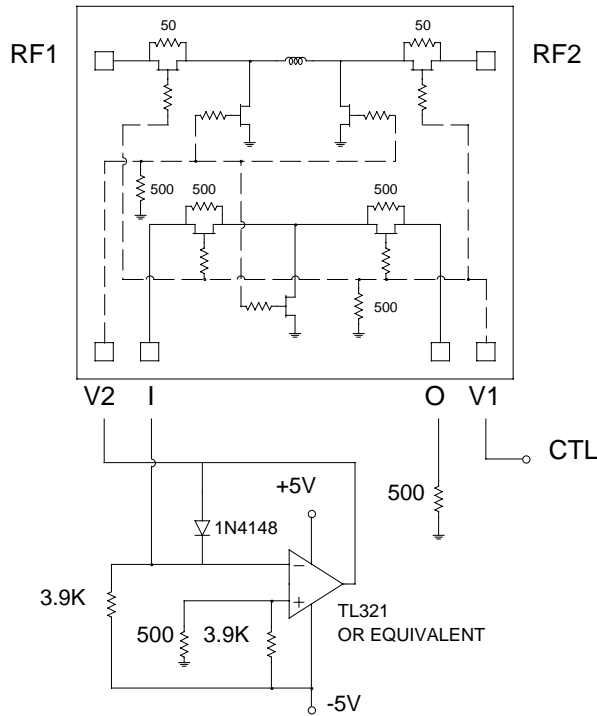
- MATERIAL:
A) PACKAGE BODY & COVER : WHITE ALUMINA (92%)
B) LEADS & PACKAGE BOTTOM: COPPER
- PLATING : ELECTROLYTIC GOLD 100 - 200 MICROINCHES OVER ELECTROLYTIC NICKEL 100 TO 200 MICROINCHES.
- DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES (MILLIMETERS). UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED TOL. ARE ±0.005(±0.13).
- ALL UNLABELED LEADS ARE GROUND. THESE LEADS ARE CONNECTED INTERNALLY TO THE PACKAGED BOTTOM GROUND. THE PACKAGE BOTTOM RF GROUND **MUST** BE SOLDERED TO THE PCB RF GROUND.
- PACKAGE LENGTH AND WIDTH DIMENSIONS SHOWN DO NOT INCLUDE LID SEAL PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.005 (0.127MM) PER SIDE.

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Single-Line Control Driver



External op-amp control circuit maintains impedance match while attenuation is varied. Input control ranges from 0 Volts (min. attenuation) to -2.5 Volts (max. attenuation.)

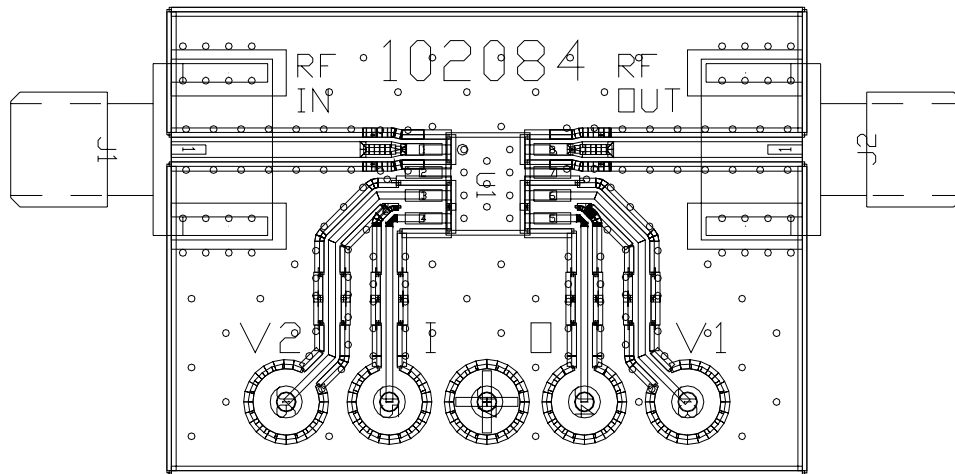
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Evaluation PCB



The circuit board used in the final application should be generated with proper RF circuit design techniques. Signal lines at the RF port should have 50 ohm impedance and the package ground leads and package bottom ground should be connected directly to the ground plane similar to that shown above. The evaluation circuit board shown above is available from Hittite Microwave Corporation upon request.

List of Material

| Item | Description |
|--|---------------------------|
| J1 - J2 | PC Mount SMA RF Connector |
| J3 - J7 | DC PIN |
| U1 | HMC121C8 VVA |
| PCB* | 102084 Eval Board |
| * Circuit Board Material : Rogers 4350 | |