



Dot Matrix LCD Driver

Overview

The LC79431D is a large-scale dot matrix LCD common driver LSI. The LC79431D contains an 80-bit bidirectional shift register and a 4-level LCD driver. The input/output pins for cascade connection can be used to further increase the bit count. The LC79431D can be used in conjunction with segment driver LC79400D or LC79401D (QFP100D) to drive a wide-screen LCD panel.

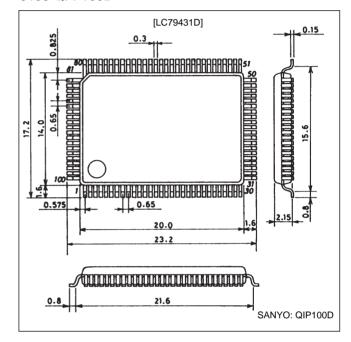
Features

- On-chip LCD drive circuit (80 bits)
- Display duty of 1/64 to 1/256 selectable
- On-chip input/output pins support a further increase in bit count
- Supports externally supplied bias voltage
- Operating supply voltage/operating temperature are: V_{DD} (logic block) $\,$: 5 V ± 10 % / -20 to +75 °C $V_{DD}\text{--}V_{EE}$ (LCD block) $\,$: 12 V to 32 V / -20 to +75 °C
- CMOS process

Package Dimensions

unit: mm

3180-QFP100D



Specifications

Absolute Maximum Ratings at $Ta = 25\pm2^{\circ}C$, $V_{SS} = 0V$

Parameter	Symbol	Ratings	Unit
Maximum supply voltage (logic)	V _{DD} max	-0.3 to +7.0	V
Maximum supply voltage (LCD)	V _{DD0} – V _{EE} max *	0 to 35	V
Maximum input voltage	V _{IN} max	−0.3 to V _{DD} +0.3	V
Storage temperature range	Tstg	-40 to +125	°C

Note: * The voltages V1, V2, and V5 must obey the relationships: $V_{DD} \ge V1 > V2 > V5 > V_{EE}$, $V_{DD} - V2 \le 7V$, $V5 - V_{EE} \le 7V$.

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Allowable Operating Ranges at Ta=-20 to $+75^{\circ}C,\,V_{SS}=0V$

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Supply voltage (logic)	V _{DD}		4.5		5.5	V
Supply voltage (LCD)	V _{DD} - V _{EE}	*1, *2	12		32	V
Input high level voltage	V _{IH}	DIO1, DIO80, CP, M, RS/LS, DISP OFF	0.8V _{DD}			V
Input low level voltage V _{IL}		DIO1, DIO80, CP, M, RS/LS, DISP OFF			0.2V _{DD}	V
CP (shift clock)	f _{CP}	СР			1	MHz
CP (pulse width)	t _{WC}	СР	63			ns
Setup time	t _{SETUP}	$DIO1 \to CP, DIO80 \to CP,$	100			ns
Hold time	t _{HOLD}	$DIO1 \to CP, DIO80 \to CP,$	100			ns
CP rise/fall time	t _R	CP			50	ns
Of fischall time	t _F	CP			50	ns

Electrical Characteristics at Ta = 25±2°C, V_{SS} = 0V, V_{DD} = 5V±10%

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Input high level current	I _{IH}	$V_{IN} = V_{DD}$, $V_{DD} = 5.5 \text{ V}$; DIO1, DIO80, CP, M, RS/LS, $\overline{\text{DISP OFF}}$			1	μА
Input low level current	ow level current I_{IL} $V_{IN} = V_{SS}, V_{DD} = 5.5 \text{ V};$ $CP, M, RS/LS, \overline{DISP}$ \overline{OF}		-1			μА
Output high level voltage	V _{OH}	$I_{OH} = -0.4 \text{ mA}, V_{DD} = 4.5 \text{ V};$ DIO1, DIO80	V _{DD} -0.4			V
Output low level voltage	V _{OL}	I _{OL} = 0.4 mA, V _{DD} = 4.5 V; DIO1, DIO80			0.4	V
Drive-on resistor	R _{ON} (1)	$V_{DD} - V_{EE} = 30 \text{ V}, V_{DE} - V_{O} = 0.5 \text{V}$ $V_{DD} = 4.5 \text{ V *; O1 to O80}$			1.0	kΩ
Dive-on resistor	R _{ON} (2)	$V_V - V_{EE} = 20 \text{ V, } V_{DE} - V_O = 0.5 \text{ V,}$ $V_{DD} = 4.5 \text{ V *; } O1 \text{ to } O80$			1.0	kΩ
Current drain (1)	I _{SS}	V_{DD} – V_{EE} = 30 V, CP = 14 kHz, no load, V_{DD} = 5.5 V; V_{SS}			100	μА
Current drain (2)		$V_{DD} - V_{EE} = 30V$, $CP = 14$ kHz, no load, $V_{DD} = 5.5$ V; V_{EE}			100	μΑ
Input capacitance C_{IN} f = 1 N		f = 1 MHz; CP		5		pF

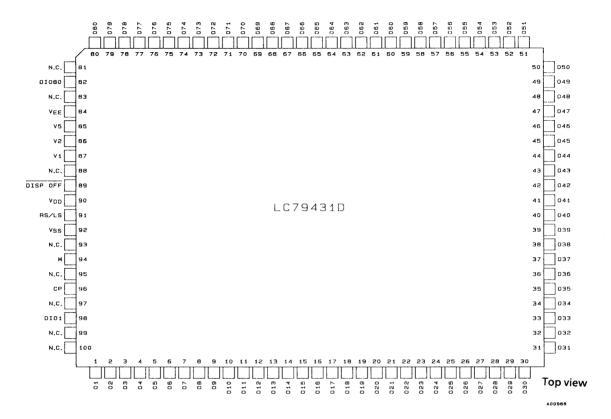
Note: * $V_{DE} = V1$ or V2 or V5 or V_{EE} , $V1 = V_{DD}$, V2 = 16/17 ($V_{DD} - V_{EE}$), V5 = 1/17 ($V_{DD} - V_{EE}$)

Switching Characteristics at $Ta = 25\pm2^{\circ}C$, $V_{SS} = 0V$, $V_{DD} = 5V\pm10\%$

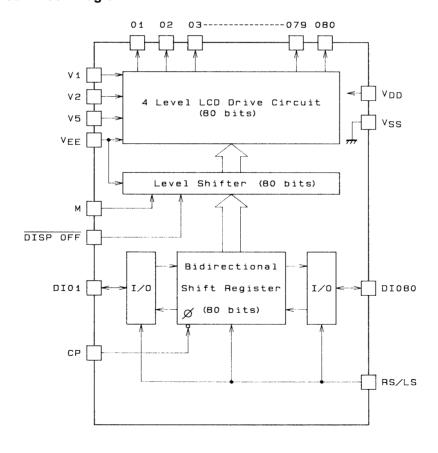
Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
0	t _{PLH}	$C_L = 15pF; CP \rightarrow DIO1, CP \rightarrow DIO80$			250	ns
Output delay time	t _{PHL}	$C_L = 15pF; CP \rightarrow DIO1, CP \rightarrow DIO80$			250	ns

Note: 1. The voltages V1, V2, and V5 must obey the relationships: V_{DD} ≥ V1 > V2 > V5 > V_{EE}, V_{DD} – V2 ≤ 7V, V5 – V_{EE} ≤ 7V.
 When applying power, apply power to the LCD drive block after applying power to the logic block or apply power to both the blocks simultaneously. When turning off power, turn off power to the logic block after turning off power to the LCD drive block or turn off power to both the blocks simultaneously.

Pin Assignment



Equivalent Circuit Block Diagram



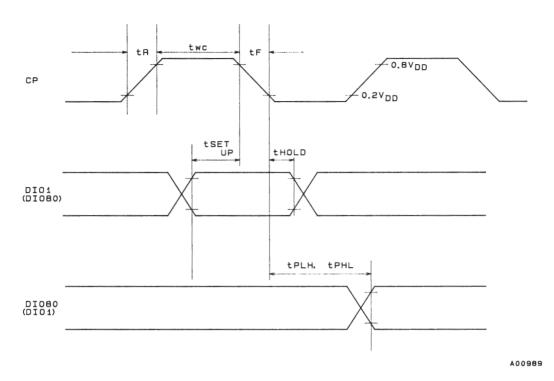
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LC79431D

Pin Descriptions

Pin No	Pin name	Input/Output	Functions					
90	V _{DD}		V _{DD} to V _{SS} : Power supply for logic block					
92	V _{SS}	Power supply						
84	V _{EE}		V _{DD} to V _{EE} : Po	wer supply for LO	CD drive block			
87	V1		LCD drive leve	l power supply				
86	V2	Power supply	V1 to V _{EE} : Select level					
85	V5		V2 to V5	Nonselect level				
96	СР	Input	Bidirectional shift register's shift clock (triggering on the trailing edge)					
98 82 91	DIO1 DIO80 RS/LS	Input/Output Input/Output Input	RS/LS Data Transfer Direction DIO1 L(Shift right) O1 → O80 IN				DIO80 OUT	
91	91 R5/L5 Input		H (Shift left)	O80 → O1		OUT	IN	
94	М	Input	LCD drive output alternating signal					
89	DISP OFF	Input	O1 to O80 output controlling input pin					
1	01		LCD drive output The combination of scanning data, M signal, and DISP OFF signal can be used to create output levels as shown below.					
			M	Data	DISP OFF	Outpu	ıt	
		Output	L	L	Н	V2		
			L	Н	Н	V _{EE}		
			Н	L	Н	V5		
			Н	Н	Н	V1		
			*	*	L	V1		
80	O80		* Don't care (T	o be set to either	"H" or "L")		_	

Switching Characteristics Diagram



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