**Features** 



## High-Voltage, Precision, Low-Power Op Amps

#### **General Description**

The MAX9943/MAX9944 is a family of high-voltage amplifiers that offers precision, low drift, and low-power consumption.

The MAX9943 (single) and MAX9944 (dual) op amps offer 2.4MHz of gain-bandwidth product with only 550µA of supply current per amplifier.

The MAX9943/MAX9944 family has a wide power supply range operating from ±3V to ±19V dual supplies or a 6V to 38V single supply.

The MAX9943/MAX9944 is ideal for sensor signal conditioning, high-performance industrial instrumentation and loop-powered systems (e.g., 4mA-20mA transmitters).

The MAX9943 is offered in a space-saving 6-pin TDFN or 8-pin µMAX® package. The MAX9944 is offered in an 8-pin SO or an 8-pin TDFN package. These devices are specified over the -40°C to +125°C automotive temperature range.

### **Applications**

Sensor Interfaces

Loop-Powered Systems

Industrial Instrumentation

High-Voltage ATE

High-Performance ADC/DAC Input/Output **Amplifiers** 

µMAX is a registered trademark of Maxim Integrated Products, Inc.

## ♦ Wide 6V to 38V Supply Range

- ♦ Low 100µV (max) Input Offset Voltage
- ♦ Low 0.4µV/°C Offset Drift
- ♦ Unity Gain Stable with 1nF Load Capacitance
- ♦ 2.4MHz Gain-Bandwidth Product
- ♦ 550µA Supply Current
- ♦ 20mA Output Current
- ♦ Rail-to-Rail Output
- ♦ Package Options

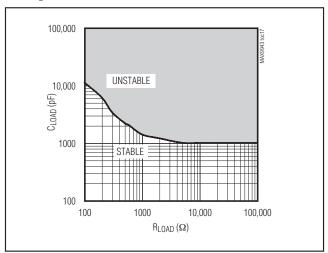
3mm x 5mm, 8-Pin µMAX or 3mm x 3mm, 6-Pin TDFN Packages (Single) 5mm x 6mm, 8-Pin SO or 3mm x 3mm, 8-Pin TDFN Packages (Dual)

### **Ordering Information**

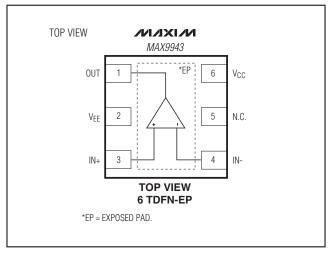
PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN- PACKAGE	TOP MARK
MAX9943AUA+	-40°C to +125°C	8 µMAX	AACA
MAX9943ATT+	-40°C to +125°C	6 TDFN-EP*	AUF
MAX9944ASA+	-40°C to +125°C	8 SO	_
MAX9944ATA+	-40°C to +125°C	8 TDFN-EP*	BLN

<sup>+</sup>Denotes a lead(Pb)-free/RoHS-compliant package.

## Capacitive Load vs. Resistive Load



## Package Detail



Pin Configurations appear at end of data sheet.

Maxim Integrated Products 1

<sup>\*</sup>EP = Exposed pad.

#### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

	Supply Voltage (V <sub>CC</sub> to V <sub>EE</sub> )
(VEE - 0.3V) to (VCC + 0.3V)	All Other Pins (Note 1)
	<b>OUT Short-Circuit Current Duration</b>
3s	8-Pin µMAX (V <sub>CC</sub> - V <sub>EE</sub> ≤ 20V)
Momentary	8-Pin μMAX (V <sub>CC</sub> - V <sub>EE</sub> > 20V)
60s	6-Pin TDFN (V <sub>CC</sub> - V <sub>EE</sub> ≤ 20V)
2s	6-Pin TDFN (V <sub>CC</sub> - V <sub>EE</sub> > 20V)
60s	8-Pin SO (V <sub>CC</sub> - V <sub>EE</sub> ≤ 20V)
2s	8-Pin SO (VCC - VEE > 20V)
60s	8-Pin TDFN (V <sub>CC</sub> - V <sub>EE</sub> ≤ 20V)
2s	8-Pin TDFN (V <sub>CC</sub> - V <sub>EE</sub> > 20V)
	,

Note 1: Operation is limited by thermal limits.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

#### PACKAGE THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS (Note 2)

8 μMAX	8 SO
Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance (0JA)206.3°C/W Junction-to-Ambient Case Resistance (0JC)	Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance (θJA)132°C/W Junction-to-Ambient Case Resistance (θJC)38°C/W
6 TDFN-EP	8 TDFN-EP
Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance (0JA)42°C/W Junction-to-Ambient Case Resistance (0JC)9°C/W	Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance (θJA)41°C/W Junction-to-Ambient Case Resistance (θJC)8°C/W

Note 2: Package thermal resistances were obtained using the method described in JEDEC specification JESD51-7, using a four-layer board. For detailed information on package thermal considerations, refer to <a href="https://www.maxim-ic.com/thermal-tutorial">www.maxim-ic.com/thermal-tutorial</a>.

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

 $(V_{CC} = 15V, V_{EE} = -15V, V_{CM} = 0V, R_L = 10k\Omega$  to GND,  $V_{GND} = 0V, T_A = -40^{\circ}C$  to  $+125^{\circ}C$ . Typical values are at  $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ , unless otherwise noted.) (Note 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
DC CHARACTERISTICS						
Operating Supply Voltage Range	VSUPPLY	Guaranteed by PSRR test	±3		±19	V
Quiescent Supply Current per Amplifier	Icc			550	950	μΑ
Power-Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	$V_S = \pm 3V$ to $\pm 19V$	105	130		dB
Input Offset Voltage	\/o.s	T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C		20	100	\/
	Vos	$T_A = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$			240	<del> </del> μV
Input Offset Voltage Drift	TCV <sub>OS</sub>			0.4		μV/°C
Input Bias Current	I <sub>BIAS</sub>	$V_{EE} + 0.3V \le V_{CM} \le V_{CC} - 1.8V$		4	20	nA
Input bias Current		$V_{EE} \le V_{CM} \le V_{CC} - 1.8V$			90	IIA
Input Offset Current	los	V <sub>EE</sub> ≤ V <sub>CM</sub> ≤ V <sub>CC</sub> - 1.8V		1	10	nA
Input Voltage Range	V <sub>IN+</sub> , V <sub>IN-</sub>	Guaranteed by CMRR test, T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +125°C	VEE		V <sub>CC</sub> - 1.8	V
Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	CMRR	$V_{EE} + 0.3V \le V_{CM} \le V_{CC} - 1.8V$	105	125	•	dB
Common-wode nejection Ratio	CIVINN	VEE ≤ VCM ≤ VCC - 1.8V	105			ub ub

## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)**

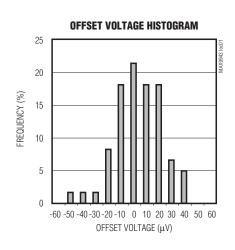
 $(V_{CC}=15V, V_{EE}=-15V, V_{CM}=0V, R_L=10k\Omega$  to GND,  $V_{GND}=0V, T_A=-40^{\circ}C$  to +125°C. Typical values are at  $T_A=+25^{\circ}C$ , unless otherwise noted.) (Note 3)

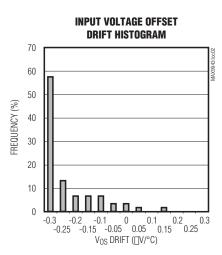
PARAMETER	SYMBOL		CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
		$-13.5V \le V_0 \le T_A = +25^{\circ}C$	$-13.5 \text{V} \le \text{V}_{\text{O}} \le +13.5 \text{V},  \text{R}_{\text{L}} = 10 \text{k}\Omega,$ $\text{T}_{\text{A}} = +25 ^{\circ}\text{C}$		130		
Open-Loop Gain	A -		$-13.5V \le V_O \le +13.5V$ , $R_L = 10k\Omega$ , $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to $+125^{\circ}C$				-ID
	Avol	$-12V \le V_{O} \le +10$ $T_{A} = +25^{\circ}C$	$-12V$ , $R_L = 600Ω$ ,	100	110		dB
		-12V ≤ V <sub>O</sub> ≤ + T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to	$-12V, R_L = 600\Omega,$ +85°C	90			
		$R_L = 10k\Omega$		V <sub>CC</sub> - 0.2			
	Voн	$R_L = 600\Omega$	T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C	V <sub>CC</sub> - 1.8			- - - V
			$T_A = -40$ °C to $+85$ °C	V <sub>CC</sub> - 2			
Output Voltage Swing		$R_L = 10k\Omega$				V <sub>EE</sub> + 0.1	V
	V <sub>OL</sub>	$R_L = 600\Omega$	T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C			V <sub>EE</sub> + 1	
			$T_A = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$			V <sub>EE</sub> + 1.1	
Short-Circuit Current	Isc	$T_A = +25$ °C			60		mA
Short-Gireatt Garrent	150	$T_A = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$			100		ША
AC CHARACTERISTICS							
Gain Bandwidth Product	GBWP				2.4		MHz
Slew Rate	SR	-5V ≤ V <sub>OUT</sub> ≤ +5V			0.35		V/µs
Input Voltage Noise Density	e <sub>n</sub>	f = 1kHz			17.6		nV/√Hz
Input Voltage Noise	TOTAL NOISE	0.1Hz ≤ f ≤ 10	)Hz		500		nV <sub>P-P</sub>
Input Current Noise Density	In	f = 1kHz			0.18		pA/√Hz
Capacitive Loading	CLOAD	No sustained	oscillation		1000		рF

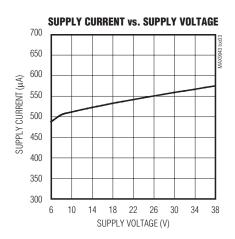
**Note 3:** All devices are 100% production tested at  $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ . Temperature limits are guaranteed by design.

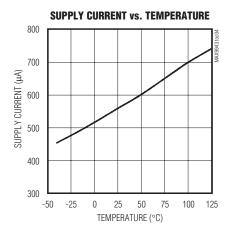
## **Typical Operating Characteristics**

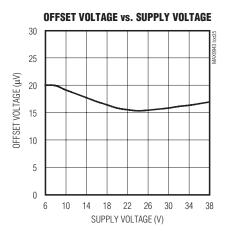
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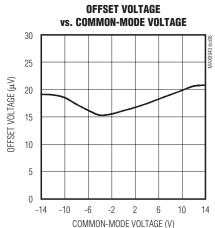


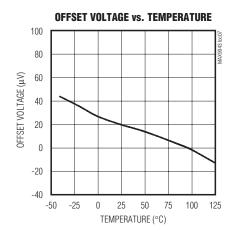






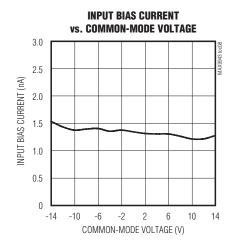


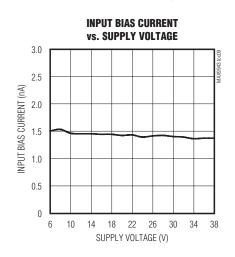


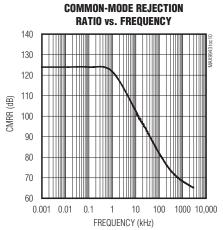


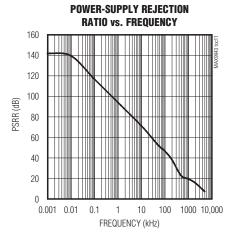
## Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

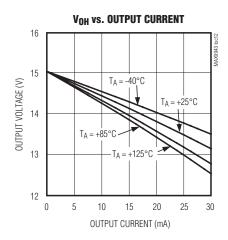
 $(V_{CC} = 15V, V_{EE} = -15V, V_{CM} = 0V, R_L = 10k\Omega$  to GND,  $V_{GND} = 0V, T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ , unless otherwise noted.)

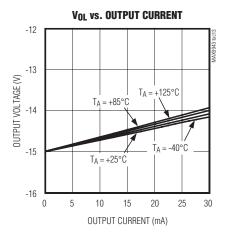






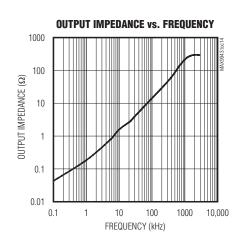


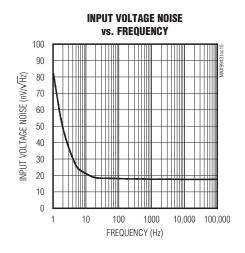


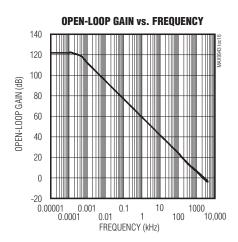


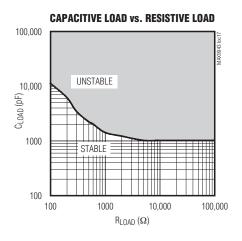
## \_Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

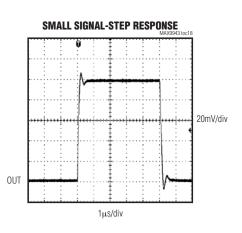
 $(V_{CC} = 15V, V_{EE} = -15V, V_{CM} = 0V, R_L = 10k\Omega$  to GND,  $V_{GND} = 0V, T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ , unless otherwise noted.)

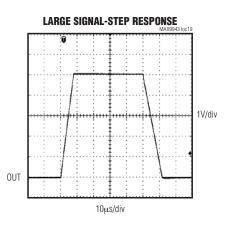












### **Pin Description**

MAX9943 6 TDFN-EP	MAX9943 8 μMAX	MAX9944 8 SO/TDFN-EP	NAME	FUNCTION
1	6	_	OUT	Output
_	_	1	OUTA	Output A
_	_	7	OUTB	Output B
2	4	4	VEE	Negative Power Supply. Bypass with a 0.1µF capacitor to ground.
3	3	_	IN+	Positive Input
_	_	3	INA+	Positive Input A
_	_	5	INB+	Positive Input B
4	2	_	IN-	Negative Input
		2	INA-	Negative Input A
_	_	6	INB-	Negative Input B
5	1, 5, 8	_	N.C.	No Connection
6	7	8	V <sub>CC</sub>	Positive Power Supply. Bypass with a 0.1µF capacitor to ground.
_	_	_	EP	Exposed Pad (TDFN Only). Connect to a large V <sub>EE</sub> plane to maximize thermal performance. Not intended as an electrical connection point.

## Detailed Description

The MAX9943/MAX9944 are single/dual operational amplifiers designed for industrial applications. They operate from 6V to 38V supply range while maintaining excellent performance. These devices utilize a three-stage architecture optimized for low offset voltage and low input noise with only 550µA supply current. The devices are unity gain stable with a 1nF capacitive load. These well-matched devices guarantee the high open-loop gain, CMRR, PSRR, and low voltage offset.

The MAX9943/MAX9944 provide a wide input/output voltage range. The input terminals of the MAX9943/MAX9944 are protected from excessive differential voltage with back-to-back diodes. The input signal current is also limited by an internal series resistor. With a 40V differential voltage, the input current is limited to 20mA. The output can swing to the negative rail while delivering 20mA of current, which is ideal for loop-powered system applications. The specifications and operation of the MAX9943/MAX9944 family is guaranteed over the -40°C to +125°C temperature range.

## \_Application Information

#### Bias Current vs. Input Common Mode

The MAX9943/MAX9944 use an internal bias current cancellation circuit to achieve very low bias current over a wide input common-mode range. For such a circuit to function properly, the input common mode must be at least 300mV away from the negative supply VEE. The input common mode can reach the negative supply VEE. However, in the region between VEE and VEE + 0.3V, there is an increase in bias current for both inputs.

#### **Capacitive Load Stability**

Driving large capacitive loads can cause instability in many op amps. The MAX9943/MAX9944 are stable with capacitive loads up to 1nF. The Capacitive Load vs. Resistive Load graph in the *Typical Operating Characteristics* gives the stable operation region for capacitive versus resistive loads. Stability with higher capacitive loads can be improved by adding an isolation resistor in series with the op-amp output, as shown in Figure 1. This resistor improves the circuit's phase margin by isolating the load capacitor from the amplifier's output.

#### **Power Supplies and Layout**

The MAX9943/MAX9944 can operate with dual supplies from ±3V to ±19V or with a single supply from +6V to +38V with respect to ground. When used with dual supplies, bypass both VCC and VEE with their own 0.1µF capacitor to ground. When used with a single supply, bypass VCC with a 0.1µF capacitor to ground. Careful layout technique helps optimize performance by decreasing the amount of stray capacitance at the op amp's inputs and outputs. To decrease stray capacitance, minimize trace lengths by placing external components close to the op amp's pins.

#### **Output Current Capability**

The MAX9943/MAX9944 are capable of driving heavy loads such as the ones that can be found in loop-powered systems for remote sensors. The information is transmitted through  $\pm 20$ mA or 4mA–20mA current output across long lines that are terminated with low resistance loads (e.g.,  $600\Omega$ ). The *Typical Application Circuit* shows the MAX9944 used as a voltage-to-current converter with a current-sense amplifier in the feedback loop. Because of the high output current capability of the MAX9944, the device can be used to directly drive the current-loop.

The specifications and operation of the MAX9943/MAX9944 family is guaranteed over the -40°C to +125°C temperature range, However, when used in applications with ±15V supply voltage (see Figure 3), the capability of driving more than ±20mA of current is limited to the -40°C to +85°C temperature range. Use a lower supply voltage if this current must be delivered at a higher temperature range.

#### **Input Common Mode and Output Swing**

The MAX9943/MAX9944 input common-mode range can swing to the negative rail VEE. The output voltage can swing to both the positive VCC and the negative VEE rails if the output stage is not heavily loaded. These two features are very important for applications where the MAX9943/ MAX9944 are used with a single-supply (VEE connected to ground). One of the applications that can benefit from these features is when the single-supply op amp is driving an ADC.

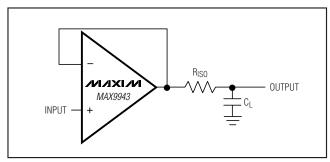


Figure 1. Capacitive Load Driving Circuit

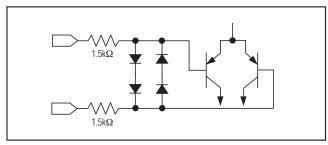


Figure 2. Input Protection Circuit

#### **Input Differential Voltage Protection**

During normal op-amp operation, the inverting and non-inverting inputs of the MAX9943/MAX9944 are at essentially the same voltage. However, either due to fast input voltage transients or due to other fault conditions, these pins can be forced to be at two different voltages.

Internal back-to-back diodes and series resistors protect the inputs from an excessive differential voltage (see Figure 2). Therefore, IN+ and IN- can be any voltage within the range shown in the absolute maximum rating. Note the protection time is still dependent on the package thermal limits.

**Chip Information** 

PROCESS: BICMOS

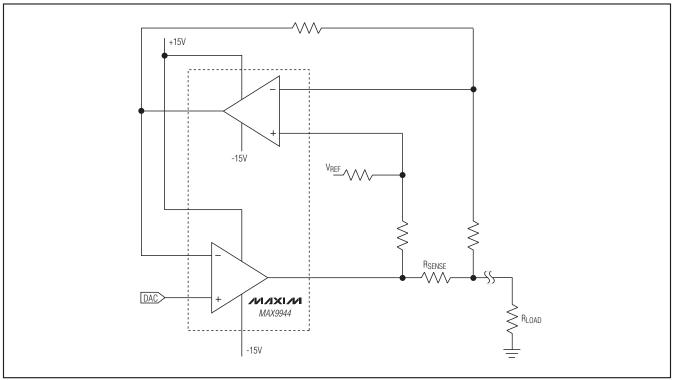
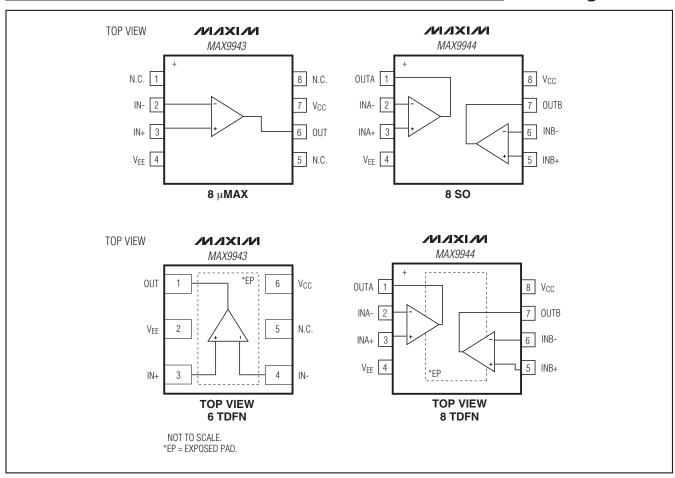


Figure 3. Typical ±20mA Current-Source in Loop-Powered Systems

## **Pin Configurations**

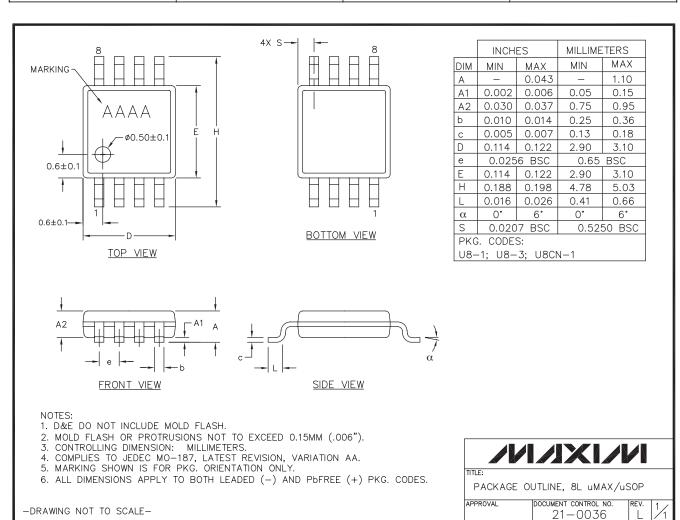


10 \_\_\_\_\_\_/N/XI/M

### **Package Information**

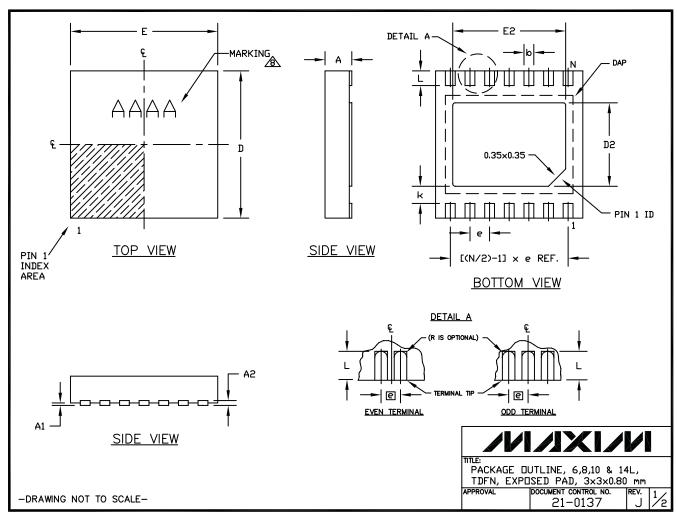
For the latest package outline information and land patterns (footprints), go to <a href="https://www.maxim-ic.com/package">www.maxim-ic.com/package</a>. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.

PACKAGE TYPE	PACKAGE CODE	OUTLINE NO.	LAND PATTERN NO.
8 μMAX	U8+1	<u>21-0036</u>	90-0092
6 TDFN-EP	T633+2	<u>21-0137</u>	<u>90-0058</u>
8 SO	S8+4	<u>21-0041</u>	90-0096
8 TDFN-EP	T833+2	21-0137	90-0059



### **Package Information (continued)**

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COMMON DIMENSIONS							
SYMBOL	SYMBOL MIN. MAX.						
Α	0.70	0.80					
D	2.90	3.10					
E	2.90 3.10						
A1	0.00 0.05						
L 0.20 0.40							
k	0.25 MIN.						
A2	0.20 REF.						

PACKAGE VARIATIONS								
PKG. CODE	N	D2	E2	е	JEDEC SPEC	b	[(N/2)-1] x e	
T633-2	6	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.95 BSC	MO229 / WEEA	0.40±0.05	1.90 REF	
T833-2	8	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.65 BSC	MO229 / WEEC	0.30±0.05	1.95 REF	
T833-3	8	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.65 BSC	MO229 / WEEC	0.30±0.05	1.95 REF	
T1033-1	10	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.50 BSC	MO229 / WEED-3	0.25±0.05	2.00 REF	
T1033MK-1	10	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.50 BSC	MO229 / WEED-3	0.25±0.05	2.00 REF	
T1033-2	10	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.50 BSC	MO229 / WEED-3	0.25±0.05	2.00 REF	
T1433-1	14	1.70±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.40 BSC		0.20±0.05	2.40 REF	
T1433-2	14	1.70±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.40 BSC		0.20±0.05	2.40 REF	
T1433-3F	14	1.70±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.40 BSC		0.20±0.05	2.40 REF	

#### NOTES:

- 1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN mm. ANGLES IN DEGREES.
- 2. COPLANARITY SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.08 mm.
- 3. WARPAGE SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.10 mm.
- 4. PACKAGE LENGTH/PACKAGE WIDTH ARE CONSIDERED AS SPECIAL CHARACTERISTIC(S).
- 5. DRAWING CONFORMS TO JEDEC MO229, EXCEPT DIMENSIONS "D2" AND "E2", AND T1433-1 & T1433-2.
- 6. "N" IS THE TOTAL NUMBER OF LEADS.
- 7. NUMBER OF LEADS SHOWN ARE FOR REFERENCE ONLY.
- A MARKING IS FOR PACKAGE ORIENTATION REFERENCE ONLY.
- 9. ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY TO BOTH LEADED (-) AND PHFREE (+) PKG. CODES.

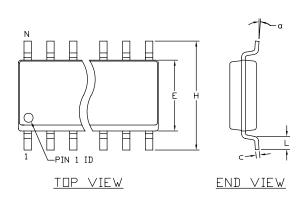
TITLE:
PACKAGE DUTLINE, 6,8,10 & 14L,
TDFN, EXPOSED PAD, 3×3×0.80 mm
APPROVAL DOCUMENT CONTROL NO. REV. 2,

21-0137

-DRAWING NOT TO SCALE-

## Package Information (continued)

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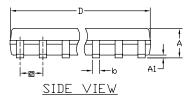


INC	115				
	ur?	М	ММ		
MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.		
.053	.069	1.35	1.75		
.004	.010	0.10	0.25		
.014	.019	0.35	0.49		
.007 .010		0.19	0.25		
.150	.157	3.80	4.00		
.050	BSC	1.27	BSC		
.228	.244	5.80	6.20		
.016	.050	0.40	1.27		
0°	8°	0°	8°		
	MIN053 .004 .014 .007 .150 .050 .228 .016	MIN. MAX.  .053 .069  .004 .010  .014 .019  .007 .010  .150 .157  .050 BSC  .228 .244  .016 .050	MIN. MAX. MIN.  .053 .069 1.35  .004 .010 0.10  .014 .019 0.35  .007 .010 0.19  .150 1.57 3.80  .050 BSC 1.27  .228 .244 5.80  .016 .050 0.40		

VARIATION A						
SYMBUL	INC	HES	ММ			
STINDUL	MIN.	MIN. MAX.		MAX.		
D	.189	.197	4.80	5.00		
N	8					
MS012	AA					
PKG. CODE	\$8-2, \$8-4, \$8-5, \$8-6F, \$8-7F, \$8-8F, \$8-10F, \$8-11F, \$8-16F					

VARIATION B							
SYMBOL	INCHES		ММ				
SIMBUL	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.			
D	.337	.344	8.55	8.75			
N	14						
MS012	AB						
PKG. CODE	S14-1, S14-4, S14-5, S14-6; S14M-4, S14M-5, S14M-6, S14M-7						

VARIATION C							
SYMBOL	INCHES		ММ				
SIMPUL	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.			
D	.386	.394	9.80	10.00			
N	16						
MS012	AC						
	\$16-1, \$16-3, \$16-5, \$16-6, \$16-8, \$16-7F, \$16-9F, \$16-10F; \$16M-3, \$16M-6						



#### NOTES:

- 1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.
- 2. MATERIAL MUST COMPLY WITH BANNED AND RESTRICTED SUBSTANCES SPEC # 10-0131.
- DIMENSIONS D AND E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE MOLD PROTRUSION IS 0.15 MM (.006") PER SIDE.
- LEADS TO BE COPLANAR WITHIN 0.10mm (.004").
- MEETS JEDEC MS012
- ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY TO BOTH LEADED (-) AND POFREE (+) PKG. CODES.

-DRAWING NOT TO SCALE-



## **Revision History**

REVISION NUMBER	REVISION DATE	DESCRIPTION	PAGES CHANGED
0	3/09	Initial release	_
1	4/09	Removed future product reference for the MAX9944, updated EC table	1, 2
2	6/09	Corrected TOC 13 and added rail-to-rail output feature	1, 3, 5, 8
3	4/11	Updated Pin Description section	7

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