

23-MEMORY TONE/PULSE DIALER WITH HANDFREE, LOCK AND HOLD FUNCTIONS

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The W91810N is a series of tone/pulse switchable telephone dialers with 23 memory, keytone, hold, lock, mute, volume control and handfree dialing control features. These chips are fabricated using Winbond's high-performance CMOS technology and thus offer good performance in low-voltage, low-power operations.

FEATURES

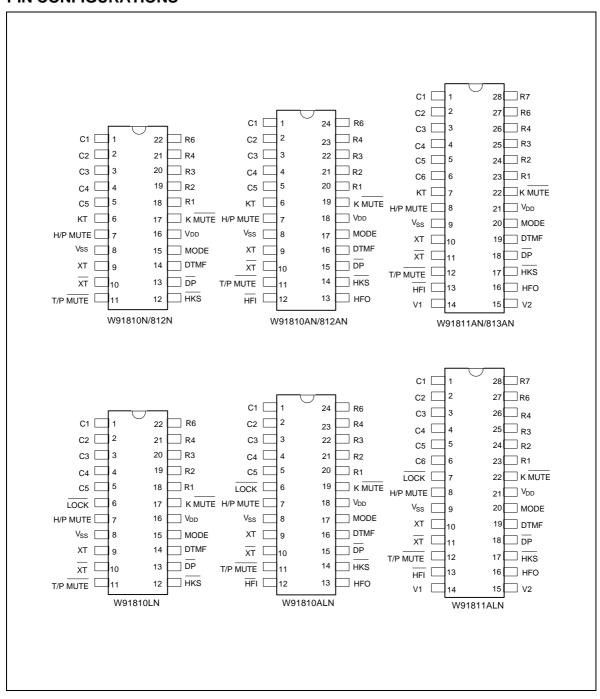
- Tone/pulse switchable dialer
- Two by 32 digits redial and save memory
- Three by 32 digits one-touch direct repertory memory
- Twenty by 32 digits one-touch direct or two-touch indirect repertory memory
- Pulse-to-tone (*/T) keypad for long distance call operation
- · Chain dialing
- Uses 6×6 or 7×7 keyboard
- Easy operation with redial, flash, pause, and */T keypads
- Pause, P→T (pulse-to-tone) can be stored as a digit in memory
- Dialing rate: 10 or 20 ppS by mask option
- Minimum tone output duration: 93 mS
- Minimum intertone pause: 93 mS
- Pause time: 3.6 sec.
- Flash break time (73 mS, 100 mS, 300 mS, or 600 mS) selectable by keypad; pause time is 1.0 S
- Make/break ratio (2:3 or 1:2) selectable by MODE pin
- Mute key for speech network mute
- No key will be accepted except the "HOLD" key when in the Hold mode
- 4-level volume control by V1 and V2 pin default value is zero
- Key tone output for valid keypad entry recognition
- On-chip power-on reset
- Uses 3.579545 MHz crystal or ceramic resonator
- 22, 24 or 28-pin dual-in-line plastic package
- The different dialers in the W91810N series are shown in the following table:

TYPE NO.	PULSE (ppS)	MEMORY	LOCK	KEY TONE	HANDFREE DIALING	VOLUME CONTROL	PACKAGE (PINS)
W91810N	10	13 one touch, 10 two touch	-	√	-	-	22
W91810AN	10	13 one touch, 10 two touch	-	√	√	-	24
W91810LN	10	13 one touch, 10 two touch	√	-	-	-	22
W91810ALN	10	13 one touch, 10 two touch	√	-	√	-	24
W91811AN	10	23 one touch	-	√	√	√	28
W91811ALN	10	23 one touch	V	-	√	√	28
W91812N	20	13 one touch, 10 two touch	-	√	-	-	22
W91812AN	20	13 one touch, 10 two touch	-	√	√	-	24
W91813AN	20	23 one touch	-	√	√	V	28

Publication Release Date: March 2000 Revision A5



PIN CONFIGURATIONS





PIN DESCRIPTION

SYMBOL	22-PIN	24-PIN	28-PIN	I/O	FUNCTION
Column- Row Inputs	1–5 & 18–22	1–5 & 20–24	1–6 & 23–28	I	The keyboard input is compatible with a standard 6×6 or 7×7 keyboard, an inexpensive single contact (Form A) keyboard, and electronic input.
					In normal operation, any single button can be pushed to produce dual tone, pulses, or functions. Activation of two or more buttons will result in no response except for a single tone.
XT	9	9	10	I	A built-in inverter together with an inexpensive 3.579545 MHz crystal supplies the oscillator. The oscillator stops when there is no keypad input. The crystal frequency deviation is 0.02%.
XT	10	10	11	0	Crystal oscillator output pin.
T/P MUTE	11	11	12	0	The T/P MUTE is a conventional CMOS N-channel open drain output.
					The output transistor turns on with a low level during a dialing sequence (both pulse and tone mode). Otherwise, it is off.
K MUTE	17	19	22	0	The K MUTE is a conventional CMOS N-channel open drain output.
					Toggle action speech mute control pin by MUTE key.
MODE	15	17	20	I	Connecting the mode pin to VSS places the dialer in tone mode.
					Connecting the mode pin to VDD places the dialer in pulse mode with an M/B ratio of 40:60.
					Leaving the mode pin floating places the dialer in pulse mode with an M/B ratio of 33.3:66.7.
HKS	12	14	17	I	The HKS (hook switch) input is used to sense whether the handset is on-hook or off-hook.
					In on-hook state, \overline{HKS} = 1: chip is in sleeping mode, no operation.
					In off-hook state, $\overline{\text{HKS}}$ = 0: chip is enabled for normal operation.
					HKS pin is pulled to VDD by internal resistor.



Pin Description, continued

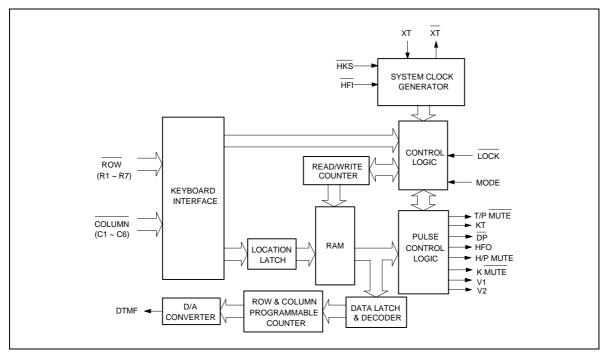
SYMBOL	22-PIN	24-PIN	28-PIN	I/O		FUNCTION			
KT (W91810N/81 0AN/812N/812 AN/811AN/813 AN only)	6	6	7	0	The key tone output is a conventional CMOS inverter. The key tone is generated when any valid key is pressed; the KT pin generates a 1.2 KHz square wave at 35 mS. When no key is pressed, the KT pin remains in low state.				
LOCK (W91810LN/ 810ALN/ 811ALN only)	6	6	7	I	The function of this terminal is to prevent "0" dialing and "9" dialing under PABX system long distance call control. When the first key input after reset is 0 or 9, all key inputs, including the 0 or 9 key, become invalid and the chip generates no output. The telephone is reinitialized by a reset. The function of the LOCK pin is shown below:				
					LOCK PIN	FUNCTION			
					V _{DD}	"0", "9" dialing inhibited			
					Floating	Normal dialing Mode			
					V _{SS}	"0" dialing inhibited			
H/P MUTE	7	7	8	I	During pulse of	E is a conventional invibility dialing, flash break or hactive high; otherwise,	old period,		
DP	13	15	18	0	N-channel open drain dialing pulse output. Flash key will cause DP to be active in either tone mode or pulse mode.				
					In lock mode, the $\overline{\sf DP}$ remains low for 300 mS during off-hook delay time.				
					The timing dia Figure 1(a, b).	agram for pulse mode i	s shown in		



SYMBOL	22-PIN	24-PIN	28-PIN	1/0		FUNCTION					
DTMF	14	16	19	0	During pulse dialing, this pin remains in a low state regardless of the keypad input. In tone mode, it will output a dual or single tone. A detailed timing diagram for tone mode is shown in Figure 2(a, b).						
						OUTPUT	FREQUEN	CY			
						Specified			or %		
					R1	697	699	+0.	28		
					R2	770	766	-0.	52		
					R3	852	848	-0.	47		
					R4	941	948	+0.	74		
					C1	1209	1216	+0.	57		
					C2	1336	1332	-0.	30		
					C3	1477	1472	-0.	34		
VDD, VSS	16, 8	18, 8	21, 9	I	Power in			ialer o	chip. VDD	is the power	
V1, V2	-	-	14, 15	0	toggled b	y the vo	olume con output is a	ntrol k a conv	eys (Vup	oins can be o, Vdown). CMOS N-	
HFI, HFO	-	12, 13	13, 16	I, O	Handfree	control	pins.				
1111,11110		ŕ	·	ŕ	A low pul	se on th ate. The	ne HFI in	f the		s the handfree control state	
					CURREN	IT STATE	NE	XT ST	ATE]	
					HOOK SW	/. HFO	INPUT	HFO	DIALING	•	
					-	Low	HFI V	High	Yes	1	
					On Hook	High	HFI V	Low	No		
					Off Hook	High	HFI V	Low	Yes		
					On Hook	-	Off Hook	Low	Yes	1	
					Off Hook	Low	On Hook	Low	No	1	
					Off Hook	High	On Hook	High	Yes		
					The HFI	pin is pu	ılled to V	DD by	an interi	nal resistor.	
					A detaile	d timing	diagram	is sho	own in Fi	gure 3.	



BLOCK DIAGRAM



FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

Keyboard Operation

C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	Vss	_
1	2	3	S	MO	EM1	R1
4	5	6	F4	M1	EM2	R2
7	8	9	Page	M2	EM3	R3
*/T	0	#	R/P	МЗ	SAVE	R4
F1	F2	F3	Н	M4		Vx/R5
M5	M6	M7	M8	M9	MUTE	R6

C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	Vss	
1	2	3	S	MO	M10	EM1	R1
4	5	6	F4	M1	M11	EM2	R2
7	8	9	Page	M2	M12	EM3	R3
*/T	0	#	R/P	МЗ	M13	SAVE	R4
F1	F2	F3	Н	M4	M14		Vx/R5
M5	M6	M7	M8	M9	R	MUTE	R6
M15	M16	M17	M18	M19	Vup	Vdown	R7

• S: Store function key



- Page: Indirect repertory memory dialing function key
- H: Hold function key
- · R: One key redial function key
- R/P: Redial and pause function key
- */T: * in tone mode and P→T key in pulse mode
- SAVE: Save function key for one-touch 32-digit memory
- MUTE: Mute function key for speech mute
- M0–M9: One touch memory. The dialing number can be stored in M0–M9 locations by the S key. Note that the two touch memory (Page+ 0... Page+9) share the same memory buffer with M10–M19, respectively
- M10, ..., M19: One touch or two touch memory keys. If there are no M10–M19 keys, Page+(M0–M9) can be used to simulate M10–M19.
- EM1, ..., EM3: Emergency one-touch memory key
- A: Indiect repertory dialing function key
- F1, ..., F4: Flash function keys: F1 = 600 mS, F2 = 300 mS, F3 = 73 mS, F4 = 100 mS; all flash pause time is 1.0 S

Note: D1, ..., Dn, D1`, ..., Dn`, */T, #, Mm: M0, ..., M9, Mn: M0, ..., M19, Ln: 0–9

PAGE + LN = PAGE + Mm = M10–M19

Normal Dialing

OFF HOOK (or ON HOOK & HFI), D1 , D2 , ..., Dn

- 1. D1, D2, ..., Dn will be dialed out.
- 2. Dialing length is unlimited, but redial is inhibited if length oversteps 32 digits in normal dialing.

Redialing Dialing

1. OFF HOOK (or ON HOOK & $\overline{\text{HFI}}$, D1 , D2 , ..., Dn , BUSY Come ON HOOK , OFF HOOK (or ON HOOK & $\overline{\text{HFI}}$), R/P

The R/P key can execute redial function only as first key-in after off-hook. Otherwise, it will invoke the pause function.

2. OFF HOOK (or ON HOOK & HFI L), D1 , D2 , ..., Dn , R

- a. The one-key redial function timing diagram is shown in Figure 5.
- b. If dialing of D1 to Dn is finished, pressing R key will cause the pulse output pin to go low for 2.2 seconds break time and a 600ms pause will automatically be added.



c. If the pulses of the dialed number D1 to Dn have not finished, R will be ignored.
3. $\overline{\text{OFF HOOK}}$ (or $\overline{\text{ON HOOK}}$ & $\overline{\text{HFI}}$), $\overline{\text{D1}}$, $\overline{\text{D2}}$,, $\overline{\text{Dn}}$, Busy $\overline{\text{ON HOOK}}$
come, OFF HOOK , OKR (or R/P)
If R is the first key after OFF HOOK, it only can execute the redialing function but will not cause
the pulse output pin to go low for the break time of 2.2 seconds.
Number Store
1. OFF HOOK (or ON HOOK & $\overline{\text{HFI}} \downarrow$), D1 , D2 ,, Dn , S , S ,
Mn (or PAGE , Ln or EMn or SAVE or PAGE , Mm)
a. The dialing out of D1 to Dn must first be finished before the S key is pressed.
b. D1, D2,, Dn will be stored in memory location Mn or saved and then dialed out.
$ 2. \ \ \boxed{ OFFHOOK } \ \big(or \ \ \boxed{ONHOOK} \ \big(\ \ HFI \big\backslash\!$
Mn (or Ln or EMn or SAVE or PAGE , Mm)
a. D1, D2,, Dn will be stored in memory location, Mn (or saved), but will not be dialed out.
b. R/P and */T keys can be stored as a digit in memory, but the R/P key cannot be the
first digit. In store mode, R/P is the pause function key.
c. The store mode is released after the store function is executed or when the state of the hook switch changes or the flash function is executed.
Sava
Save OFF HOOK (or ON HOOK & HELL), D1 , D2 ,, Dn , SAVE
\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
a. D1, D2,, Dn will be dialed out.b. If the dialing of D1 to Dn is finished, pressing SAVE will duplicate D1 to Dn to the save
memory.
OFF HOOK (or ON HOOK & HFI),
come on OFF HOOK (or ON HOOK & HFI), SAVE
c. D1 to Dn will be dialed out after the SAVE key is pressed.



Repertory Dialing Procedure

One-touch direct repertory dialing:

Two-touch direct repertory dialing:

Access Pause

- 1. The pause function can be stored in memory.
- 2. The pause function is executed with normal dialing, redialing or memory dialing.
- 3. The pause function timing diagram is shown in Figure 6.

Pulse-to-tone (*/T)

1. If the mode switch is set in pulse mode, then it will perform

2. If the mode switch is set in tone mode, then the output signal will be:

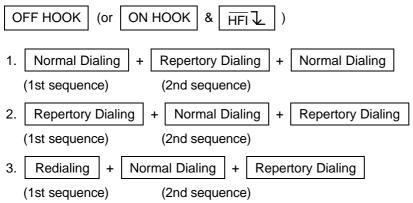
- 3. It can be reset to pulse mode only if ON HOOK is active. This is because it remains in tone mode when the digits have been dialed out.
- 4. The function timing diagram is shown in Figure 7.

Flash

- 1. Fn = F1–F4. If Fn is pressed, the dialer will execute a flash break time of 600 mS (F1), 300 mS (F2), 73 mS (F3) or 100 mS (F4) and a pause time of 1.0 second, after which the next digit is dialed out.
- 2. The flash key has the first priority of the keyboard function only one flash key will be released to the user.
- 3. When the flash key is key in, the system will return to the initial state after the flash pause time is finished.
- 4. The flash function timing diagram is shown in Figure 8.



Cascaded Dialing



Redialing is valid only for the first key-in.

The second sequence should not be operated until the first sequence is dialed out completely.

Mute

OFF HOOK , MUTE

MUTE has an on/off toggle function.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATING

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	RATING	UNIT
DC Supply Voltage	VDD-VSS	-0.3 to +7.0	V
	VIL	Vss-0.3	V
Input/Output Voltage	VIH	VDD+0.3	٧
	Vol	Vss-0.3	V
	Voн	VDD+0.3	V
Power Dissipation	PD	120	mW
Operation Temperature	TOPR	-20 to +70	°C
Storage Temperature	TSTG	-55 to +150	°C

Note: Exposure to conditions beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may adversely affect the life and reliability of the device.



DC CHARACTERISTICS

(VDD–VSS = 2.5V, Fosc. = 3.58 MHz, TA = 25 $^{\circ}$ C, all outputs unloaded)

PARAMETER	SYM.	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Operating Voltage	VDD	-	2.0	-	5.5	V
Operating Current	IOP	Tone	-	0.4	0.6	mA
		Pulse	-	0.2	0.4	mA
Standby Current	ISB	HKS = 0, No load & No key entry	-	-	μΑ	
Memory Retention Current	IMR	HKS = 1, VDD = 1.0V	-	-	0.2	μΑ
Tone Output Voltage	VTO	Row group, $R = 5 \text{ K}\Omega$	130	150	170	mVrms
Pre-emphasis		Col/Row, VDD = 2.0-5.5V	1	2	3	dB
DTMF Distortion	THD	RL = 5 K Ω , VDD = 2.0–5.5V	-	-30	-23	dB
DTMF Output DC Level	VTDC	RL = 5 K Ω , VDD = 2.0–5.5V	1.0	-	3.0	V
DTMF Output Sink Current	ITL	VTO = 0.5V	0.2	-	-	mA
DP Output Sink Current	I PL	VPO = 0.5V	0.5	-	-	mA
T/P MUTE Output Sink Current	 ML	VMO = 0.5V	0.5	-	-	mA
KT Drive/Sink Current	Іктн	VKTH = 2.0V	0.5	-	-	mA
	IKTL	VKTL = 0.5V	0.5	-	-	mA
HFO Drive/Sink Current	IHFH	VHFH = 2.0V	0.5	-	-	mA
	IHFL	VHFL = 0.5V	0.5	-	-	mA
K MUTE Sink Current	IKML	VKML = 0.5V	0.5	-	-	mA
H/P MUTE	[HPH	VHPH = 2.0V	0.5	-	-	mA
Drive/Sink Current	IHPL	VHPL = 0.5V	0.5	-	-	mA
Keypad Input Drive Current	lkd	VI = 0V	4	-	-	μΑ
HKS Pull High Resister	RHKS		300	500	-	ΚΩ
Keypad Input Sink Current	lks	VI = 2.5V	200	400	-	μΑ
Keypad Resistance			-	-	5.0	ΚΩ



AC CHARACTERISTICS

PARAMETER	SYM.	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Key-in Debounce	TKID	-	-	20	-	mS
Key Release Debounce	TKRD	-	-	20	-	mS
On-hook Debounce	TOHD	Lock Mode	-	20	-	mS
		- 20 Lock Mode - 20 Unlock Mode - 150 Mode Pin = VDD - 40 Mode Pin = Floating - 33.3 Mode Pin = Floating - 20 Mode Pin = Floating - 20 Mode Pin = Floating - 16.7 10 ppS - 800 (Unless W91810N/ W91810AN/ 810LN/810ALN/811AN/811ALN only) 20 ppS - 500 (W91812N/812AN/813AN only) 10 ppS - 800 20 ppS - 500 Mode Pin = VDD - 40:60 Mode Pin = Floating - 33.3:66.7 - 93 F1 - 600 F2 - 300 F3 - 73 F4 - 100 - 1.0 - 3.6 - 1.2		-	mS	
Pre-digit Pause ¹	TPDP1	Mode Pin = VDD	-	40	-	mS
	10 ppS	Mode Pin = Floating	-	33.3	-	mS
Pre-digit Pause ²	TPDP2	Mode Pin = VDD	-	20	-	mS
	20 ppS	Mode Pin = Floating	-	16.7	-	mS
Inter Digit Pause (Auto Dialing)	TIDP	(Unless W91810N/ W91810AN/ 810LN/810ALN/811AN/811ALN	-	800	-	mS
			-	500	-	mS
Interdigit Pause	TIDP	10 ppS	-	800	-	mS
(Auto dialing)		20 ppS	-	500	-	mS
Make/Break Ratio	M:B	Mode Pin = VDD	-	40:60	-	%
		Mode Pin = Floating	-	33.3:66.7	-	%
Tone Output Duration	TTD	-	-	93	-	mS
Intertone Pause	TITP	-	-	93	-	mS
Flash Break Time	TFB	F1	-	600	-	mS
		F2	-	300	-	
		F3	-	73	-	
		F4	-	100	-	
Flash Pause Time	TFP	-	-		-	S
Pause Time	TP	-	-	3.6	-	S
Key Tone Frequency	FKT	-	-	1.2	-	KHz
Key Tone Duration	TKTD	-	-	35	-	mS
One-key Redialing Pause Time	TRP	-	-	600	-	mS
One-key Redialing Break Time	TRB	-	-	2.2	-	S
First Key-in Delay	TFKD	Lock only		300	-	mS

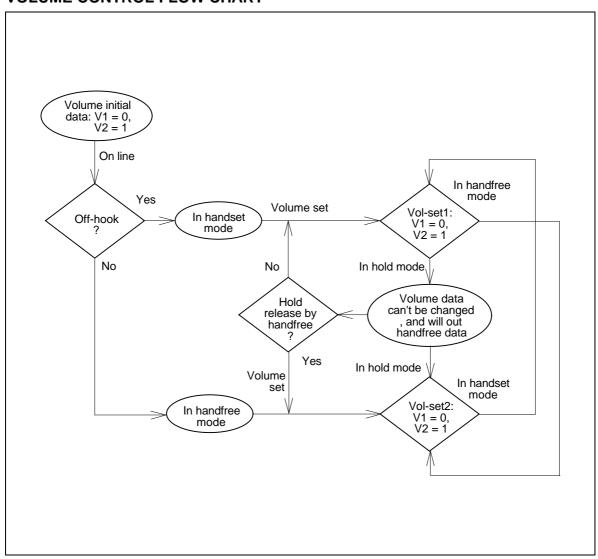
Notes:

^{1.} Crystal parameters suggested for proper operation are Rs < 100 Ω , Lm = 96 mH, Cm = 0.02 pF, Cn = 5 pF, Cl = 18 pF, Fosc. = 3.579545 MHz \pm 0.02%.

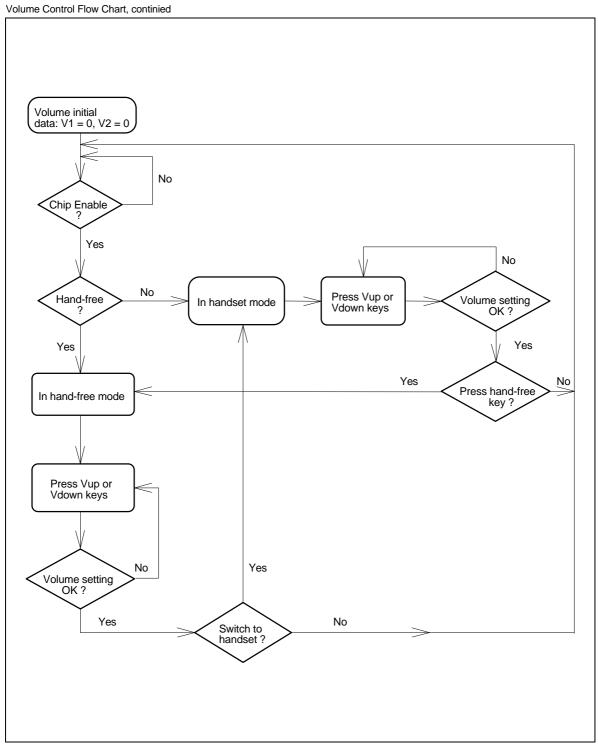
^{2.} Crystal oscillator accuracy directly affects these times.



VOLUME CONTROL FLOW CHART









TIMING WAVEFORMS

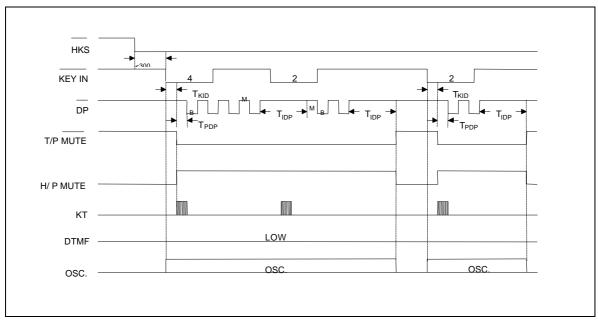


Figure 1(a) Pulse Mode Tming Diagram (Normal dialing without lock)

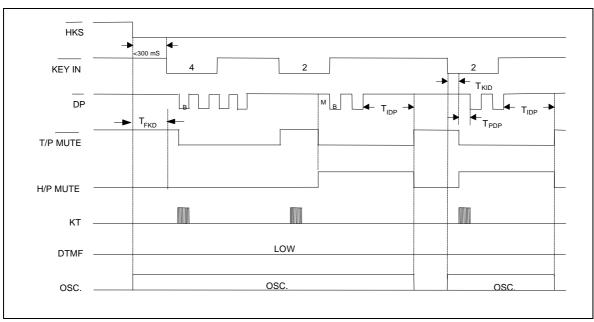


Figure 1(b) Pulse Mode Timing Diagram (Normal dialing with lock function)



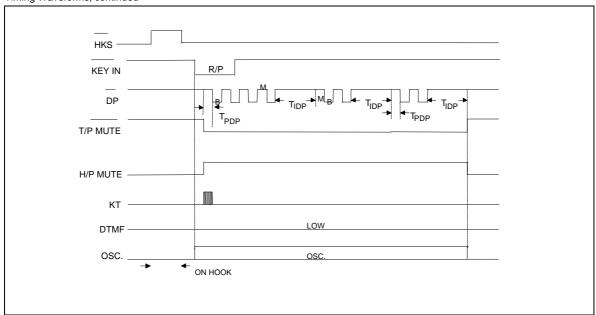


Figure 1(c) Pulse Mode Timing Diagram (Auto dialing without lock)

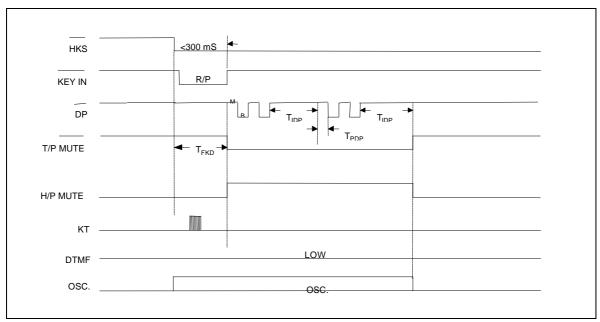


Figure 1(d) Pulse Mode Timing Diagram (Auto dialing with lock function)



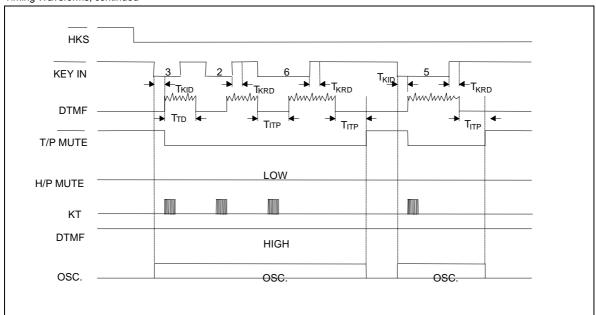


Figure 2(a) Tone Mode Timing Diagram (Normal dialing without lock)

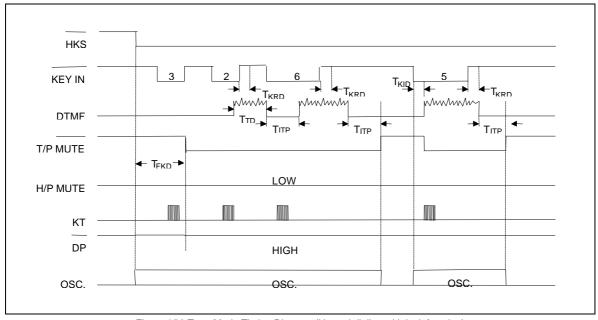


Figure 2(b) Tone Mode Timing Diagram (Normal dialing with lock function)



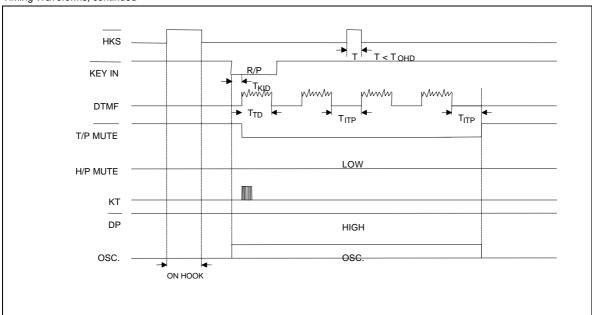


Figure 2(c) Tone Mode Timing Diagram (Auto dialing without lock)

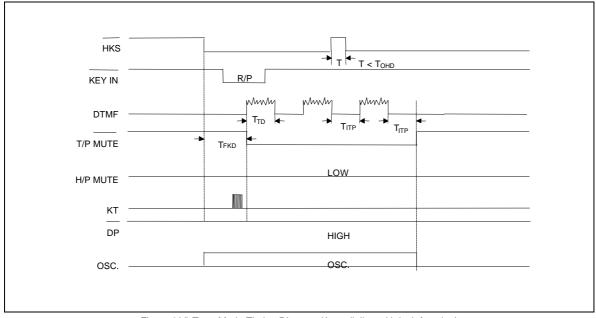


Figure 2(d) Tone Mode Timing Diagram (Auto dialing with lock function)



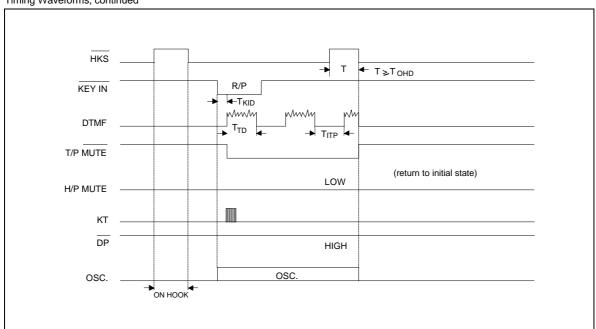


Figure 2(e) Tone Mode Timing Diagram with On-hook Debounce (Auto dialing)

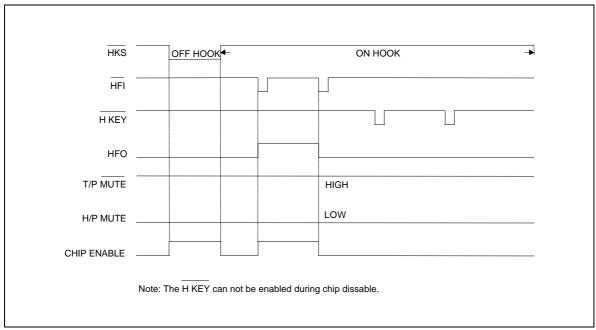


Figure 3(a)



Timing Waveforms, continued

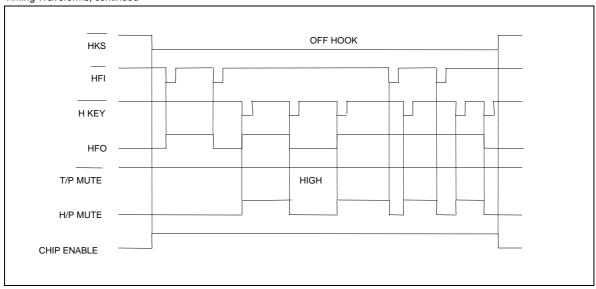


Figure 3(b)

Note: The H KEY and HFI inputs will toggle the HFO signal. The first time HFI or H KEY are activated, the HFO signal will go high and the previous active input will be neglected.

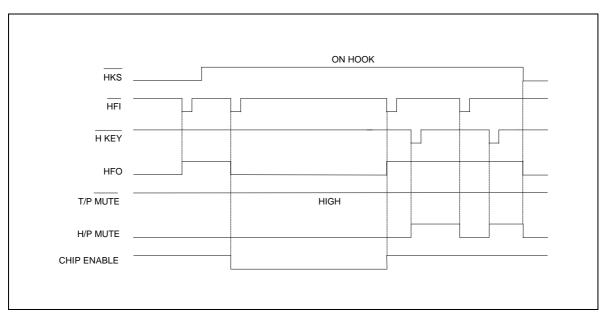


Figure 3(c)

Note: The HKS signal change of state from high to low will initialize both the HFO and H/P MUTE signals.



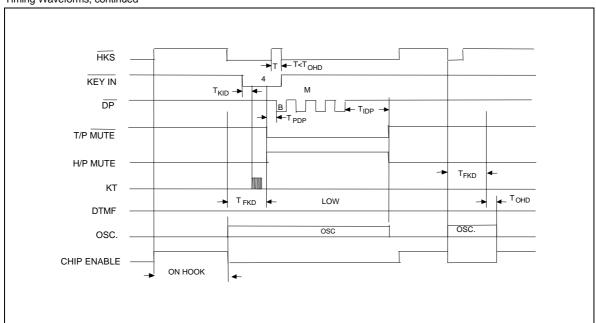


Figure 4 Lock Function Timing Diagram

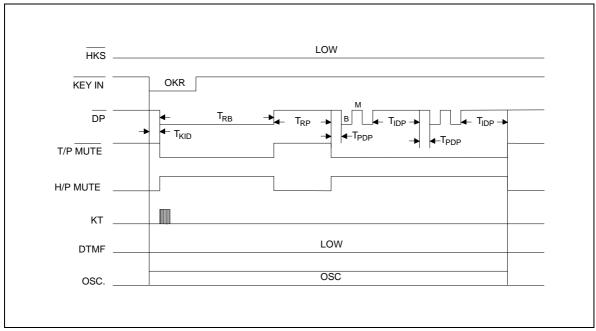


Figure 5 Pulse Mode One-key Dedialing Timing Diagram





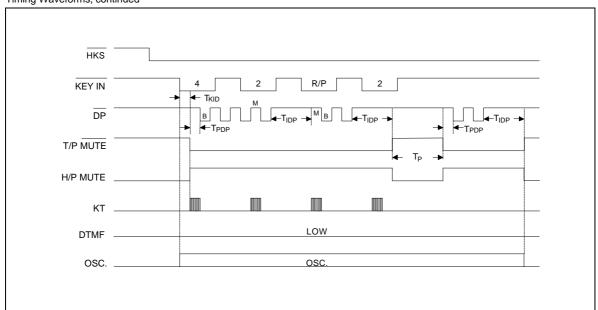


Figure 6 Pause Function Timing Diagram

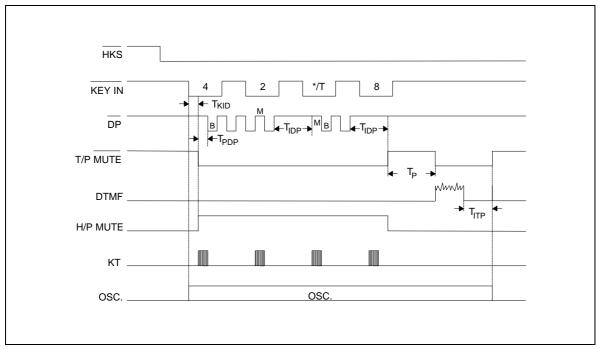


Figure 7. Pulse to Tone Function Timing Diagram



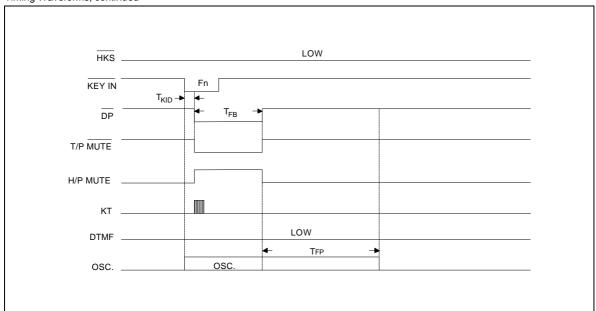


Figure 8 Flash Operation Timing Diagram



PAD LIST

	/ 1								
PAD NO.	PAD NAME	PIN NAM E	Х	Υ	PAD NO.	PAD NAME	PIN NAM E	х	Υ
1	COL 1	1	-441.50	987.80	17	VOL<2>	15	172.70	-1008.00
2	COL 2	2	-606.50	987.80	18	HF0	16	355.20	-1008.00
3	COL 3	3	-787.00	987.80	19	HKSB	17	520.20	-1008.00
4	COL 4	4	-952.00	987.80	20	DPS	18	702.80	-1008.00
5	COL 5	5	-928.00	703.60	21	DTMF	19	914.60	-1027.60
6	COL 6	6	-928.00	538.60	22	MODE	20	942.60	-732.40
7	LOCK		-928.00	345.00	23	Vdd	21	942.60	-532.70
8	KT	7	-928.00	180.00	24	KMUTEB	22	961.80	-341.80
9	HPMUTE	8	-928.00	-10.00	25	ROW 1	23	968.40	975.30
10	OPTION		-928.00	-175.00	26	ROW 2	24	790.60	995.80
11	Vss	9	-928.00	-379.20	27	ROW 3	25	610.10	995.80
12	OSCIN	10	-936.00	-880.70	28	ROW 4	26	445.10	995.80
13	OSCOUT	11	-866.50	-1055.20	29	ROW 5	27	264.60	995.80
14	TPMUTE	12	-647.50	-1055.00	30	ROW 6	28	99.60	995.80
15	HF1	13	-456.50	-1055.00					
16	VOT<1>	14	-190.50	-1055.00					





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Note: All data and specifications are subject to change without notice.

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TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT

